

**NFI and Emergency Shelter  
ASSESSMENT / VERIFICATION REPORT**

<b>ASSESSMENT:</b> (tick)		<b>VERIFICATION:</b> (tick)	
Report Date: 11/7/2014		Assessment/Verification date(s): 4/7/2014 – 11/7/2014	
<b>Location Information</b>			
State		Jonglei	
County		Akobo East	
Payam		Bilkey, Dengjok and Nyandit.	
Boma		Wechkok, Meer and Rine.	
GPS Coordinates		N/A	
<b>Team Details</b>			
Name	Organisation	Title	Contacts: Email/Mobile/Sat Phone
David Pur Kuon	SCI	EP&R focal point Officer	<a href="mailto:David.kun@savethechildren.org">David.kun@savethechildren.org</a>
Isaac Duop Chol	SCI	N/register	<a href="mailto:isaacduop@yahoo.com">isaacduop@yahoo.com</a>
Gatwech Tap Nyuot	SCI	Assistant Officer /NFIs	<a href="mailto:gatwechtap@gmail.com">gatwechtap@gmail.com</a>
James Gatluak Machar	RRC	coordinator	<a href="mailto:gatluakmchar@gmail.com">gatluakmchar@gmail.com</a>
<b>Summary of Population Type / Numbers</b>			
<b>A. Total population resident in area</b> <i>-Ref Census to County level</i>		<p>The Akobo county population is estimate of <b>136,210 HH, 60,896</b> female and <b>712,324</b> according to 2008 census,</p>	
<b>B. Total number of IDPs/returnees</b> <i>-Households and individuals</i> <i>-Ref sources - can be multiple</i> <i>-Specify conflict IDP, disaster IDP, returnee</i> <i>-If returnee, in transit, stranded, or final destination? Organised or spontaneous?</i> <i>-Do registration list/s already exist? Made by whom?</i>		<p>The total number of household verified in county was 1,268 HH for the new registration carry out this week in the following payam.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Nyandit <b>320</b> HH with individual <b>1,550</b></li> <li>2. Dengjok <b>410</b> HH with individual <b>1,930</b></li> <li>3. Bilkey <b>538</b> HH with individual <b>2,590</b></li> </ol> <p>The figure reported by RRC was very high since they consider some host community among the payam, the above mentioned figure was the new IDPs figure we found in three payam of Akobo East</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 473 HH was the register one we completed in April that we fail to supported due to shortage of NFIs prepositioned in Akobo Warehouse, it make total number of 1,741 HH with individual <b>8,900</b> needs to be supported in Akobo.</li> </ol>	
<b>C. Total number in need of shelter/NFI assistance</b> <i>-Households and individuals</i> <i>-Specify population type (IDP, returnee, host community)</i> <i>-Verified? List available?</i>		<p><b>1,741</b> HH with <b>2,830</b> individuals</p> <p>The verification was targeting the IDPs who fall from Ulang and Nassir attack, in additional to April register people.</p>	

## Situation Overview

*-Note any prior assessments (eg IRNA) and attach to this report*

*-If no prior assessment has been done, summarise information gathered through questionnaire at Annex 1*

The December 15, 2013 fighting in Juba advanced into south Sudan branches like in Jonglei, Unity and Upper Nile and it reached the counties like in Upper Nile, the two counties under SPLA control Ulang and Nassir were left by civilians to nearest Jonglei state counties of Akobo West, Nyirol and Akobo East.

More of them from Malakal and Jonglei are all here in Akobo county, thinking to reach Ethiopia that we verified in April 2014, the situation now in Akobo for the IDPs is not very ok, the host community are trying their best by hosting the IDPs but now it was a quite long waiting.

The SCI and RRC highlighted the urgent needs of the population during the verification/registration was as follows; "NFIs/ES is strongly recommended. Health and Nutrition, Wash and protection will be considered by sectors" and asked the responsible partners to respond to the situation as soon as possible if there is availability in their end.

The RRC and SCI registration exercise has been conducted on 04/07/2014 – 10/07/2014 in Bilkey Payam (Town) Dengjok and Nyandit of Akobo county.

Attached is the Verification registration showing big number of affected population where reported to be IDPs who fled from Ulang and Nassir attack of this year 2014.

## Summary of Shelter/NFI Situation

*-Summarise information gathered through questionnaire at Annex 2*

*-Include maps and photographs where relevant*

*- Include any information gathered on community and intra-household gender dynamics, as related to shelter and NFI*

The NFI/ES team started registration/verification of Payam from 4/07/2014 – 10/07/2014, in the following days the team visited three payam in Akobo east (Nyandit, Dengjok and Bilkey), to register and evaluate the situation of shelter and NFI needs among the IDPs who come from Ulang and Nassir, mostly people in Town found to be the real IDPs who fled from Nassir and Ulang attack.

The IOM and SCI team visited Dengjok, Bilkey and Nyandit on 2<sup>nd</sup> July and conducted NFIs house to house visit to verify the need of NFI/ES among the recent IDPs who come from Ulang and Nassir.

Because of one distribution was done in Akobo east early this year and some of the IDPs are staying in the most of host communities some of them were hosted that means we fail to do the registration in some of the villages namely

1. High zain.
2. Dog city.
3. Meer.
4. Wechpuot.
5. Thokwath.

The following villages are found having no problem with shelter since they are hosted by communities.

The registration team use different methodologies to identify the right people are in need of NFI/ES.

- 1) *The methodology used in the NFI/ES in Akobo was, household interview (house to house visit) to identify the shelter and NFI need among the IDPs who came from Ulang and Nassir to ask when did the fighting break out in Ulang/Nassir and which road do you use when you are reaching Akobo?*
- 2) *How many of you the total of household? Where did you cross the river Nile when coming to Akobo East, West, Nyirol or Ethiopia?*

## RECOMMENDATIONS

*If emergency shelter and/or NFI distribution is recommended:*

The situation of the IDPs both one we register in April and the new IDPs is very worse, especially cooking utensils and shelter, you find there is some vulnerable woman whose their husband had been killed, some time they stay under the tree without shelter and other basic needs, we strongly recommended the following items to be distributed.

1. Plastic sheeting
2. Blankets
3. Cooking set/utensils IOM box of white set
4. Mosquito nets.

The following item are strongly recommended to be given to them since they have nothing to support their children with.

The situation they are in now is not easy witness by IOM team who came with the same exercise.

<b>Define targeting criteria</b> <i>-need/vulnerability (if vulnerability, define vulnerability categories)</i>	IDPs affected from Nassir and Ulang attack are really Vulnerable, not benefited from the last distribution in Akobo.
<b>Specify items to be distributed</b> <i>-Number and type per household - NFI/ES, full kits, loose items</i> <i>-Specify if quantity of items distributed will vary by household size</i>	NFI full kits one bag per each HH, as most of the average size of the HHs verified is 6 individuals per family.
<b>Key considerations for distribution</b> <i>-Eg access, logistics, security and protection concerns, push/pull, stakeholders/partners to work with</i>	Access and logistics: the areas are assessable by car and boat for if there are enough NFIs for distribution.

*If emergency shelter and/or NFI distribution is **not** recommended:*

<b>Summarise reasons and propose next steps, if any</b> <i>-eg referral to other clusters</i>	We didn't recommend the NFI/ES distribution to one of the location (Alali Payam) as identified by the SCI; due to the relocating of the host communities to Ethiopia, there is no IDPs directed themselves to Alali since there is no community there.
--	--

Immediate next steps	Timeline	Who is responsible
Transportation of NFIs from Juba to Akobo by IOM.	Not yet clear when will be the time for response.	SCI, IOM

**Please submit to IOM Juba (cc your Shelter and NFI Cluster State Focal Point)**

**If this is a verification report, and distribution is recommended, include:**

- 1. Completed Pipeline Request Form**
- 2. Distribution List in excel format**

#### **Annexes:**

Annex 1: Example questionnaire on general situation

House to house questionnaire:

- 1) Are you one of the new IDPs?
- 2) When did you come to Akobo, through which county?
- 3) What was the reason makes you to come to Akobo east?
- 4) You plan to go back to Nassir/Ulang?
- 5) How many of you when you are coming?
- 6) How many of you in the household? Where are your children?
- 7) How many days you spent reaching Akobo?

Annex 2: Example questionnaire on shelter/NFI need

- 1) Are they your relative?
- 2) Are the shelter materials available in the area?
- 3) Why you didn't want to go back?
- 4) Is there any orphan children with you?

#### **ANNEX 1**

##### **General Situation Questionnaire**

GI.1 Type of assessment site	<input type="checkbox"/> Spontaneous Settlement of IDPs in an urban area <input type="checkbox"/> Spontaneous Settlement of IDPs in a rural area <input type="checkbox"/> Affected area (affected by conflict incident or natural disaster) <input type="checkbox"/> IDPs on the move (site where IDP's are transitioning to another site) <input type="checkbox"/> IDPs living with host families in urban area <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IDPs living with host families in rural area <input type="checkbox"/> Area of origin for returnees <input type="checkbox"/> Returnee transit site/way station <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify)
---------------------------------	--

<p>GI.2 At the assessment site what kind of population is residing</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Population <b>directly</b> affected by conflict or disaster (either wounded/killed or targeted due to violence)</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IDPs <b>directly</b> affected by conflict or disaster (either wounded/killed or target due to violence)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> IDPs <b>not directly</b> affected by conflict or disaster (fleeing area of origin due to insecurity/violence)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Population on way back to area of origin (returning population which have <u>not</u> reached area of origin)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Population recently returned to the area of origin</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify)</p>	
<p>GI.3 What kind of incident has affected the population or forced them to flee from the area of origin?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Violence (Cattle raiding)</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Violence (including military operations, small weapons, bombing, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Floods</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Fire</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Health epidemic</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Food insecurity</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Voluntarily returned home but land is occupied by other communities</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Previously displaced and when returned home, land is occupied by soldiers or other armed groups</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Evicted by military or State authorities</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Returnees at final destination without allocated land</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Returnees at final destination with allocated land</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Stranded returnees</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Returnees in transit</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify)</p>	
<p>GI.4 How is the relationship between the displaced and the host community?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Host community willing to assist for as long as necessary</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Host community willing to assist, but for limited time</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tensions already exist</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Not applicable (not near host community, etc)</p>	
<p>GI.5 In the crisis-affected or displaced community, are there any of the following: (mark all that apply)</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Older persons (over 60 years) who are living alone and do not have any support from their relatives and/or community.</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Children under 18 years who have been separated from both parents and/or caregivers. Estimated number of separated children:</p> <p>_____</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Persons who have physical and/or mental disability.</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female Headed of Household: Divorced, separated or widowed single female with minor children.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No effective community links: Persons or families who are displaced and have become vulnerable due to the impossibility to relate to the community and who do not receive any support from the community.</p>	
<p>GI.6 11,982 What is the estimate number of people living on the site?</p>	<p>Population</p> <p>479,928</p>	<p>Households</p> <p>11,982</p> <p>Ask this question from multiple sources – State sources:</p> <p>Bilkey, Dengjok and Nyandit IDPs no: <b>1,741</b> HH with <b>2,830</b> individual. The IDPs verified in April and the new IDPs are sum to be the figure above.</p>

<p>GI.7 What is the status of population at the site of assessment?</p>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Number of people on the site are increasing <input type="checkbox"/> Number of people on the site are decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> Number of people on the site are about the same	
<p>GI.8 State area of origin of the population?</p>	State	Jonglei
	County	Akobo
	Payam	Bilkey, Nyandit and Dengjok.
	Boma	N/A
<p>GI.9 How many people are killed, injured, missing due to the current incident/crisis? (state time period of reported number)</p>	_n/a_____ Number of People Dead in last __n/a_____ days  _____ Number of People injured in last _____ days  _____ Number of People missing in last _____ days	
<p>GI.10 Do people have cattle with them on site? How many? Other livestock? (goats, chickens etc)</p>	No	
<p>GI.11 Do IDPs have access to their place of origin, and/or a timeline for return to place of origin?</p>	No	

## **ANNEX 2 – Shelter NFI Specific Questionnaire**

SN.1 <b>Total number of houses/shelters in the area (specify if how many permanent and how many temporary):</b>	<b>No permanence</b>	
SN.2 <b>Average number of people sleeping in each house/shelter (include those staying with a homestead, but sleeping outside the shelter/house):</b>	<b>There is no house for them to share.</b>	
SN.3 <b>Type of shelter used by local population</b> <i>(check one)</i>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Tukul <input type="checkbox"/> Brick structures <input type="checkbox"/> Simple bamboo / wood structures clad in grass (rakuba) <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify) _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No shelter is used by local community		
SN.4 <b>Number of shelters per household among the local population?</b>	None	
SN.5 <b>Where are the crisis affected, displaced or returnee population currently sleeping?</b>		
SN.6 <b>Are local materials available and accessible to the crisis affected, displaced or returnee population for gathering to build shelters?</b> <i>(check one, and ensure detail on whether people are physically able to collect material and build shelters – consider gender, age, land availability, security)</i>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes - please list which materials are available, which member of the household usually accesses them and how:  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No – please provide explanation and detail on accessibility  The way to get them is not easy.		
SN.6 <b>Are shelter materials/NFI available and accessible at the local market?</b> <i>(check one, and ensure detail on whether people can access items at the market – do they have cash to spend?)</i>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes - please list which materials and items are available, with detail on accessibility and how much each item costs:  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
SN.7 <b>Do the crisis affected/displaced or returnee population currently have:</b> <i>(check yes or no for each)</i>		
At least 2 water containers (10 – 20 litres) each?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Do households have at least one large and one medium cooking pot with a lid, and a knife and two spoons?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Plastic sheeting	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Blankets	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Sleeping mats	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Mosquito nets	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Soap	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Clothing	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Shelter framing materials	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Tools for building shelter (eg panga, maddock – please specify which)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Tools for collecting food (eg fishing or hunting equipment – please specify what)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
SN.1 <b>For households that have NFI and/or shelter material, how did they obtain these?</b>		



<input type="checkbox"/> Brought from home, carried	<input type="checkbox"/> Purchased at the local market	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Donated by local community	<input type="checkbox"/> Distributed by an aid agency Name of organisation: When:
---	--	--	---