

# UKRAINE SCOPING MISSION

Natalia Krynsky Baal & Damien Jusselme  
11 July 2016



**Joint IDP Profiling Service**  
Informing Solutions Together

# AGENDA



- Mission background
  - JIPS and Profiling
  - Mission
  - Observations
- I. Solutions Assessment in Collective Centres
  - Objectives
  - Methods/Steps
  - Partners
  - Work plan
- II. Broader Profiling of Displacement Situation
  - Objectives
  - Methods/Approach
  - Partners

# JIPS OVERVIEW

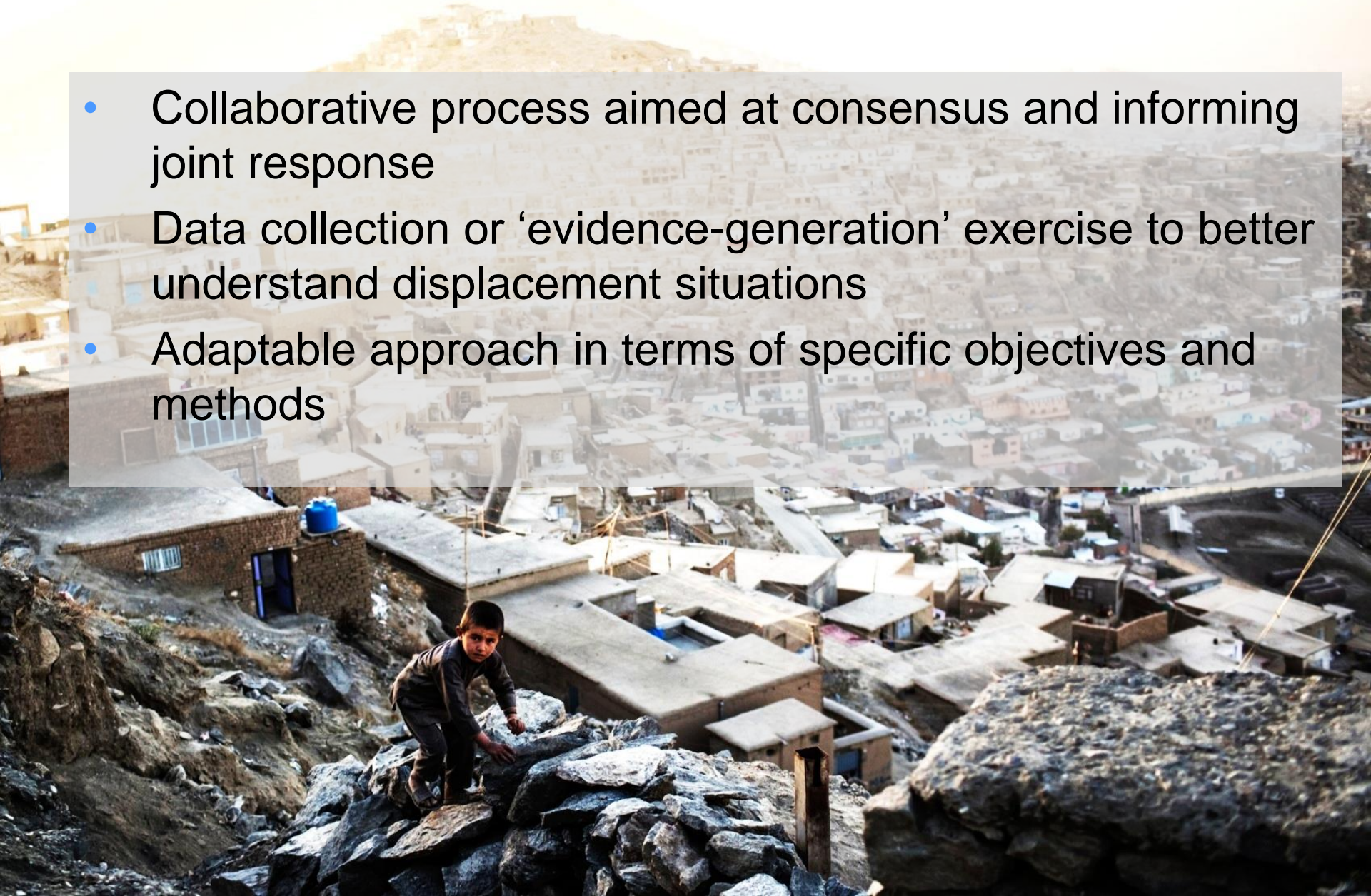
- **Technical and coordination support service for profiling exercises in displacement situations**
- **Interagency model**
  - neutrality, consensus, broad operational & thematic expertise
- **Supported by IASC (2013) and UN Resolutions**
  - Human Rights Council 2012 & General Assembly 2013 & 2015
- **Main activities**
  - Field Support, Training, Tools & Guidance, Advocacy & Partnerships





# PROFILING IDP SITUATIONS?

- Collaborative process aimed at consensus and informing joint response
- Data collection or 'evidence-generation' exercise to better understand displacement situations
- Adaptable approach in terms of specific objectives and methods





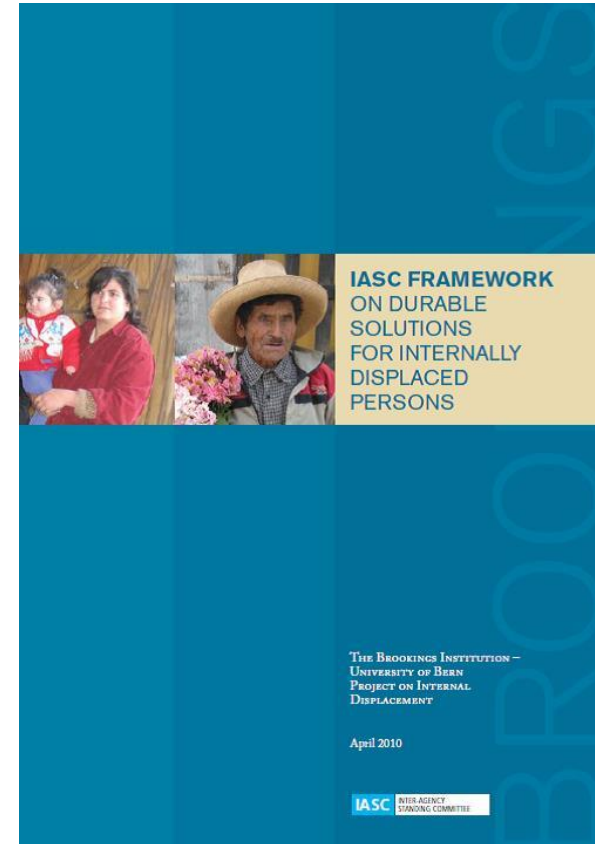
# PROFILING SUPPORT IN THE FIELD

- **Technical support service**
- **Building consensus (between government, humanitarian and development actors)**
- **Interventions respond to field requests**
- **Support to advocacy, planning, methodology and tools design, data collection, training, data analysis and reporting**



# Profiling “for Durable Solutions”

- Relevance of profiling
- On-going project led by UN Special Rapporteur for the human rights of IDPs and JIPS
- IASC Framework definition, principles and criteria as conceptual basis for project
- Technical Steering Committee and field testing process as cornerstone of project
- Progress of project so far



*“...no longer have any specific assistance and protection needs that are linked to their displacement and can enjoy their human rights without discrimination on account of their displacement”*

# MISSION & BACKGROUND

- **Request for support from Ukraine in May 2016**
- **Discussions to broaden scope from ‘housing solutions’ to ‘durable solutions’**
- **Initial/short scoping mission**
- **Partner meetings:  
R2P, IOM, WB, Shelter Cluster, Protection Cluster, UNHCR, GIZ, HelpAge, PIN, REACH**
- **Two Kiev Collective Centre visits**



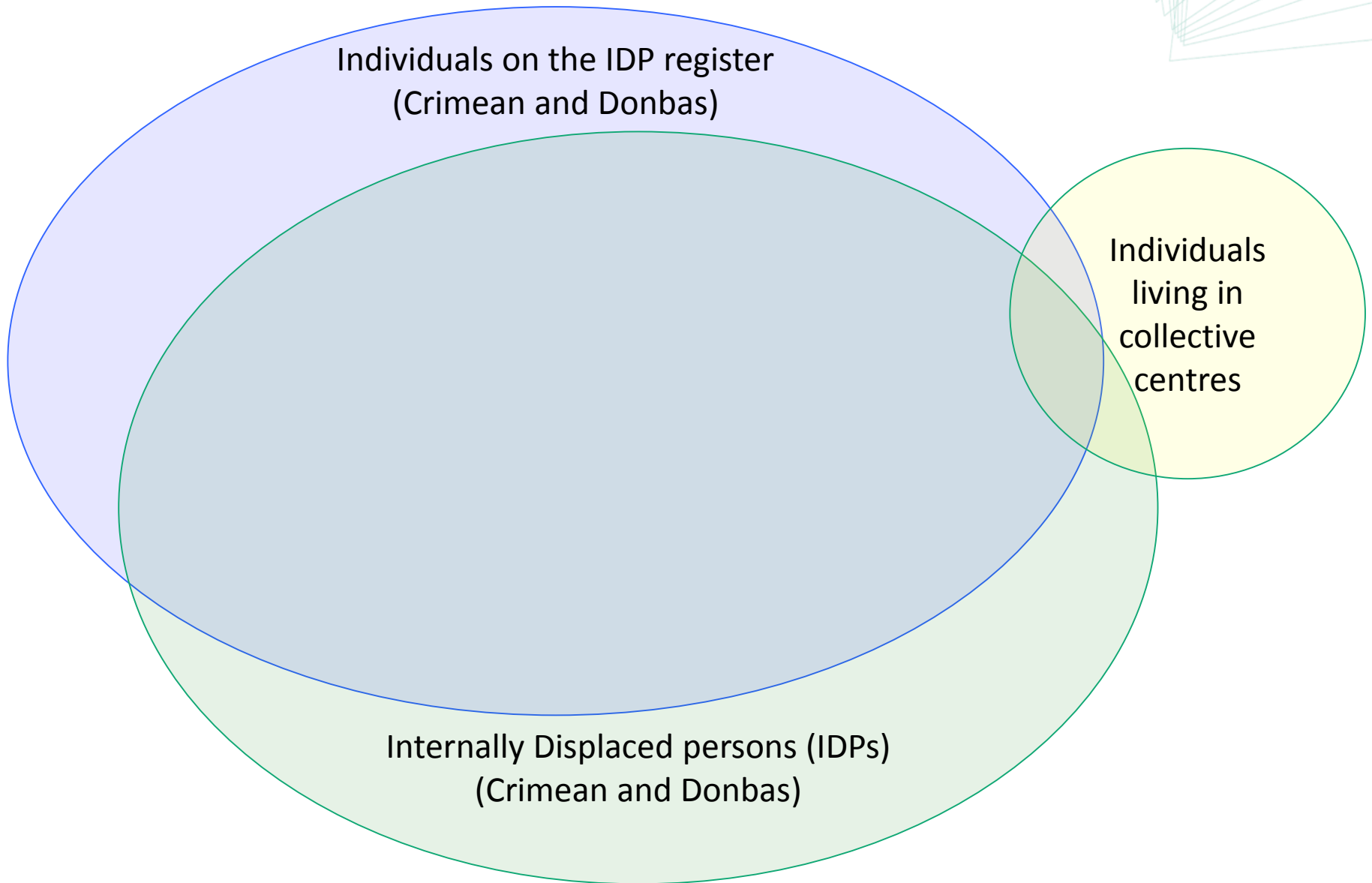
# GENERAL OBSERVATIONS



- New IDP Ministry, limited capacities; different ministries with IDP responsibilities
- Transitional nature of operation
- Two displacement contexts (Crimea and Donbas)
- State-led humanitarian response (registration, social support)
- Unclear IDP definition and definition of Collective Centres
- Registration and IDP status
- Multiple data/information sources on displacement
- Strong capacity of the humanitarian community



# IDP POPULATION in UKRAINE



## COLLECTIVE CENTRE DATA

**Right to Protection** – Upcoming report on situation in Collective Centers (5 regions).

**Shelter Cluster** – Collective Centre database & factsheet

**SSS** – Monitoring of collective centers

## IDP DATA WITH INFORMATION ON COLLECTIVE CENTRES

**IOM** - National monitoring system of the situation with internally displaced persons

**Shelter Cluster** – Cash Assistance Post-distribution monitoring

**REACH** – Shelter & NFI needs assessment 2015

**REACH** – Upcoming multi-sectoral assessment in Donbas 2016

Monitoring Reports: ADRA, CrimeaSos, RTP?

## DISPLACED PERSONS

**MoSP** – Registration data

**UNHCR** – Attitude Survey toward IDPs from Donbas and Crimea

**UNHCR** – Participatory assessments

## HOUSING, LAND AND PROPERTY

**Shelter Cluster** – Damage assessment survey

**UNECE** – Country profiles on Housing and Land management

**World Bank** – Urban growth analysis

## CONTEXT

**State Statistics Service of Ukraine** – Diverse statistical publications.

**World Bank** – Skills for modern Ukraine

**ILO** – Employment Needs Assessment of IDPs in Ukraine

# INFORMATION GAPS (non-exhaustive list)

- IDPs behind contact lines
- IDPs in the West and South
- Family composition and separation due to displacement
- Access to information (quality of information, information on NGCA, information on place of origin and housing)
- Credit and debt (in place of origin and place of displacement)
- Land and Housing tenure
- Community participation and organization in collective centers
- Voting and political participation
- Movement in and out of collective centers
- Access to formal and informal work opportunities
- Social cohesion
- Information on social benefits
- Perception/threats of eviction

# WAY FORWARD: TWO IDEAS



**DURABLE  
SOLUTIONS  
ASSESSMENT(S) IN  
COLLECTIVE  
CENTRES**

**COMPREHENSIVE  
PROFILING OF  
DISPLACEMENT  
SITUATION PER  
OBLAST**





# I. DURABLE SOLUTIONS ASSESSMENT IN COLLECTIVE CENTRES

# PROPOSED OBJECTIVES



To understand the situation of IDP households residing in Collective Centres to identify possible durable solutions

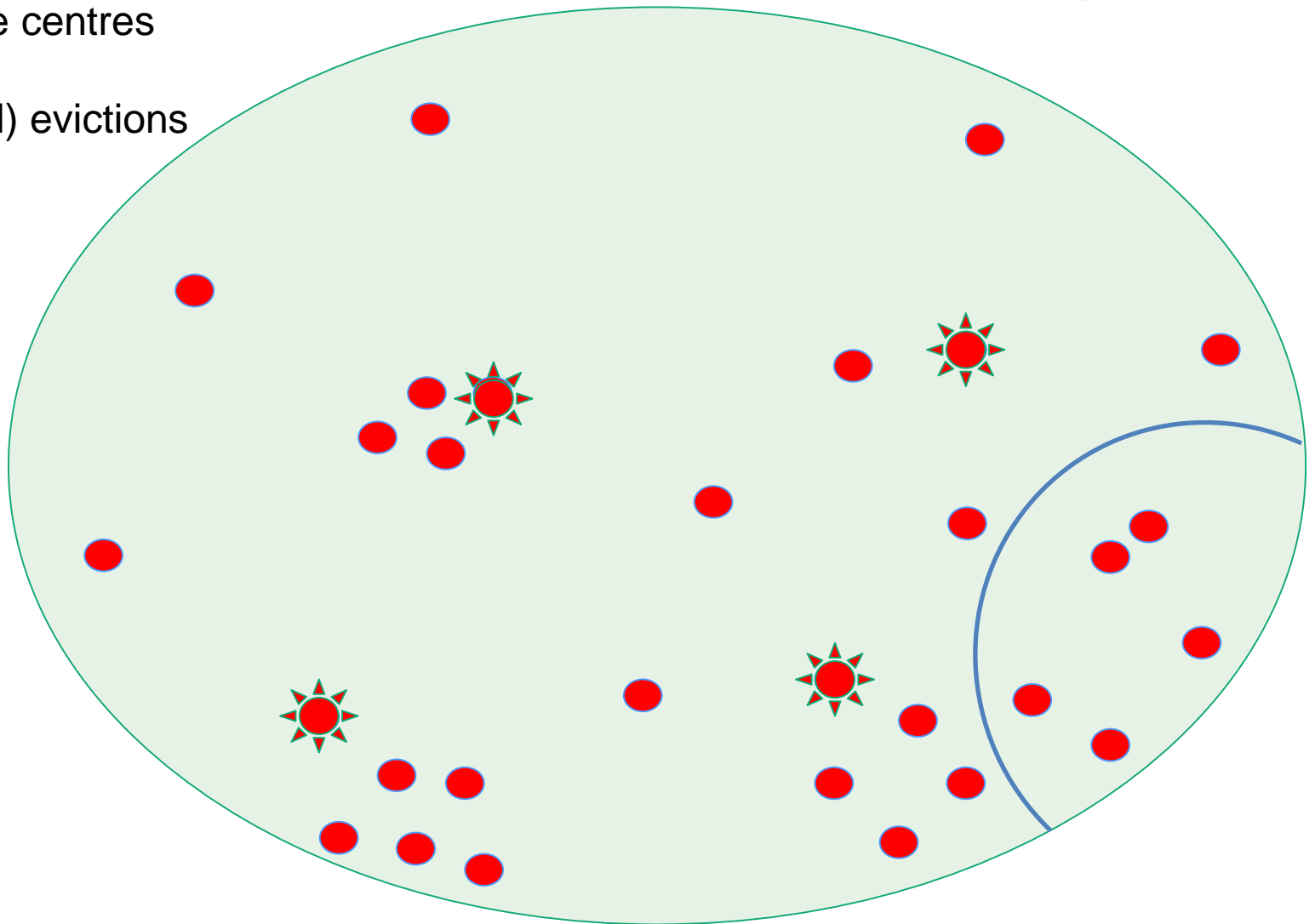
To inform response in support of IDPs in prioritized Collective Centres to help find sustainable alternatives

To develop a national strategy in face of increasing risk of Collective Centre closures including capacity building element

# COLLECTIVE CENTRES

● Collective centres

☀ (Potential) evictions



# METHODOLOGY

Steps and methods	Details
THEMES AND INDICATORS IDENTIFICATION	Typologies of CC, definitions of target population, prioritized durable solutions indicators, etc.
DESK REVIEW	Review of existing data, possible baseline data and information, themes already covered in previous surveys on collective centers, etc.
KEY INFORMANT INTERVIEWS & UPDATE OF COLLECTIVE CENTRES DATABASE	Update of the collective centers database collecting additional information on the centers (infrastructures, service, etc.) Done face to face by the data collection team.
PRIORITY SELECTION OF THE COLLECTIVE CENTRES	<i>Identify criteria and target relevant CC</i>
HOUSEHOLD SURVEY	Full coverage of the selected collective centers with household surveys.
TARGETED FGDs DEPENDING ON INDICATORS AND GAPS	Focus group discussions with relevant population (elderlies, youth population, displaced groups, etc.)
INTERVIEWS WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES	Interviews with local authorities responsible for the collective centers/displaced population.



# PARTNERS

## Working Group

### Roles and responsibilities:

Directing activities;  
Approving key technical documents;  
Supporting the implementation;  
Endorsing analysis and adopting results;  
Using results including through advocacy with competent authorities;

**Members:** Crimeasos, DRC, GIZ, HelpAge, IOM, NRC, People in Need, REACH, Right to Protection, Shelter Cluster, SSS, UNHCR, UN-Women, World Bank, etc.

## Additional specific roles

### Thematic advice

e.g. HelpAge  
UNWomen  
World Bank

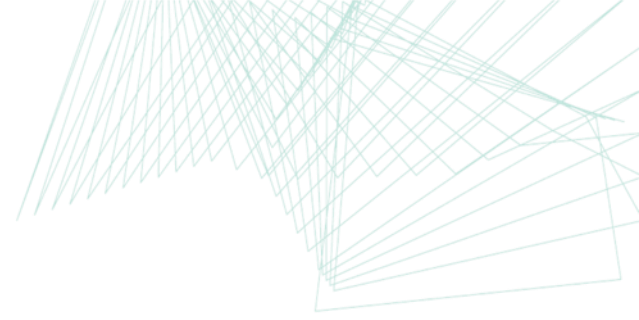
### Data Collection

e.g. Crimeasos  
GIZ, PIN,  
Right to Protection

### Project Management

e.g. Shelter Cluster

# TIMELINE

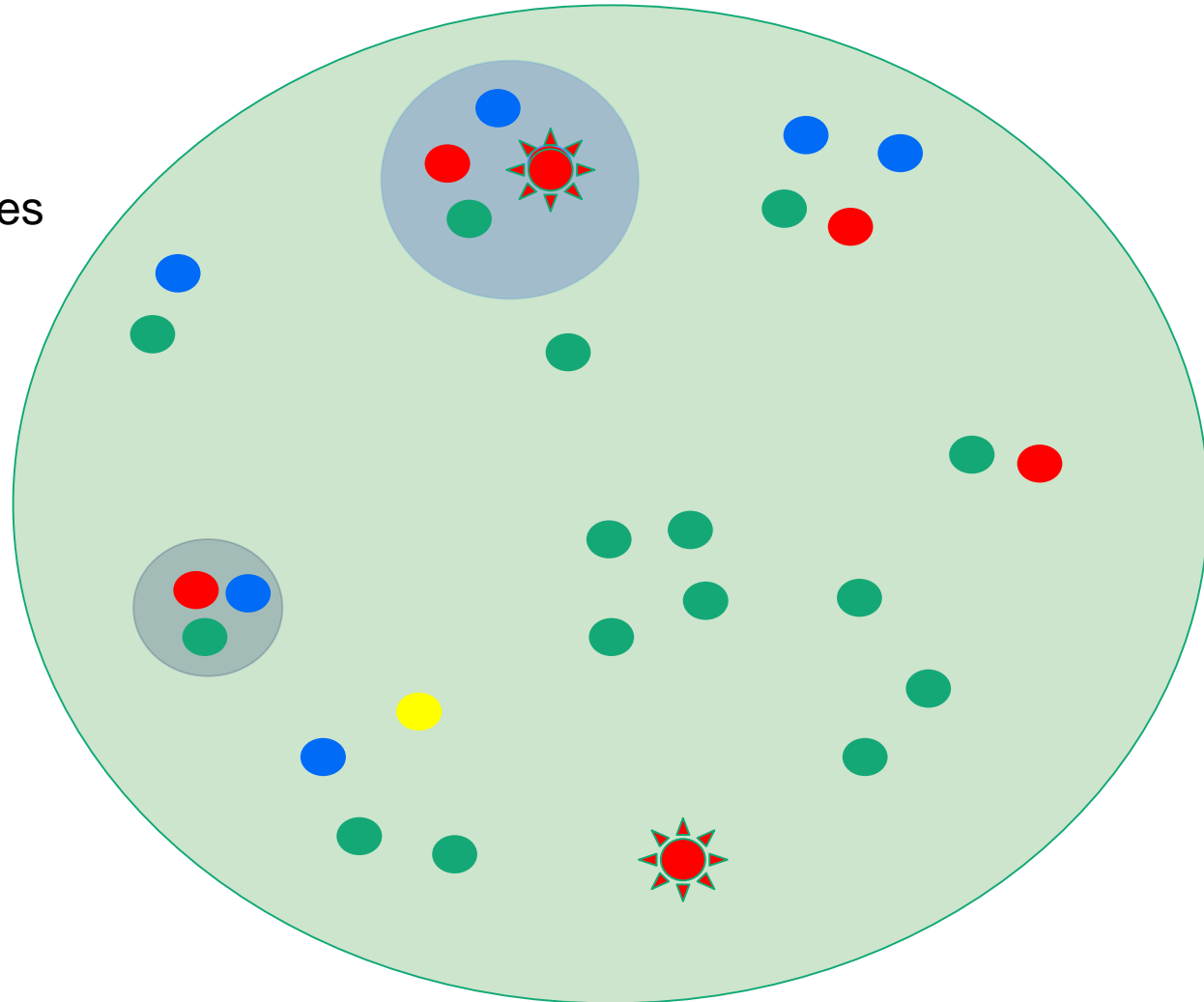




## II. PROFILING IDP SITUATION

# MIXED DISPLACEMENT SITUATION

- Registered IDPs
- Unregistered IDPs
- IDPs in Collective Centres
- Crimean IDPs





# PROPOSED OBJECTIVES



Comprehensive profiling of displacement situation to inform solutions strategy in the Ukraine, through building consensus on:

- Comparative analysis of different groups (registered IDPs, unregistered IDPs, Crimean IDPs, and host communities)
- Better understanding of displacement situation through vulnerabilities, coping mechanisms, intentions and capacities, as well as needs of target groups
- Using the IASC framework for durable solutions as a lens for analysis, including key elements on social cohesion, discrimination and participation in public affairs

# COORDINATION PLATFORM

Agree on/Oversee:

- Objectives
- Methodology and tools
- Implementation
- Analysis and recommendations

Ministry of SP  
Ministry of TOT & IDPs  
SSSU

UNHCR  
WB  
OCHA

Relevant/Interested  
Clusters and NGOs?

JIPS support

# APPROACH & METHOD



- Strategic selection of Oblast(s)
- Mapping of target populations
- Mixed methods (sample survey, FGDs, desk review)
- Durable solutions framework (principles and criteria)

# SUMMARY



- Short mission/initial observations
- Two approaches explored
- JIPS support based on operation interest

# CONTACT US

WEBSITE [www.jips.org](http://www.jips.org)  
CONTACT [info@jips.org](mailto:info@jips.org)  
TWITTER [@JIPS\\_profiling](https://twitter.com/JIPS_profiling)  
FACEBOOK [JointIDPProfilingService](https://www.facebook.com/JointIDPProfilingService)  
LINKEDIN [JIPS](https://www.linkedin.com/company/jips)



**Joint IDP Profiling Service**

Informing Solutions Together