Displacement Overview

Target Population for the Chad Shelter Cluster

- **854,670** People in Need
- **420,000** People Targeted
- **22** Partners

People displaced by the conflict in Lake Chad Province (August 2020):

- 294,671 displaced Persons (IDPs)
- 60,969 Returnees (former IDPs & from abroad)
- 9,769 Asylum seekers

Settlements

- 77% of IDPs are living in displacement sites.
- 23% of IDPs are living in Host Communities
The number of displaced people is constantly increasing.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>August 2020</th>
<th>April 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IDPs</td>
<td>294,671</td>
<td>133,338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returnees (IDPs &amp; from abroad)</td>
<td>60,969</td>
<td>42,788</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asylum seekers (living in displaced sites)</td>
<td>9,769</td>
<td>2,802</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Remark**: From August to September 2020: 7 300 households of 33 800 IDPs are still pending to be validated by the Cluster.
People displaced by Floods (Estimated Figures by the Chad government)

Lake Province: 33 000 IDPs (>6 000 HH)

Mayo Kebbie Est: 62 000 IDPs

N’djamena Capital City: 32 000 IDPs (5800 HH)

Batha East (Oum-Hadjer): 20 000 IDPs (5 133 HH)

Salamat: 15 000 IDPs (3 294 HH)

Sila (Kerfi): 530 IDPs (100 HH)

Tandjile: 80 000 IDPs

Mandoul: 27 000 IDPs (Interagency assessment)
Cluster Coordination Structure

Country Cluster Coordinator (100%) (Shelter/NFI/CCCM) N’Djamena

Strategic Advisory Group (SAG) N’Djamena

Government Cluster (50%) Co-Lead (CNARR) N’Djamena

Shelter/CCCM Subnational [Shelter/NFI Focal Point (50%) & CCCM Focal Point (50%)] -Lake Chad Province-

Co-facilitator (50%) Lake Chad Province

Cluster IM Support (50%)

Shelter Working Group - N’Djamena

Shelter Technical Working Group N’Djamena

Shelter Working Group - South Province

Working Group on Population Movement

Shelter/NFI Cluster Members and Partners and CCCM Cluster Members and Partners
Chad Shelter Strategy (under review for more visibility of each cluster)

Through shelter/NFI partners, the Shelter Cluster developed the strategy to:

- Assist people newly displaced with emergency shelters and NFIs
- Assist protracted IDPs with transitional shelters or permanent shelters
- Assist IDPs who reintegrated the displacement sites or returned with the semi-permanent or permanent shelters
- Cash for work as an opportunity to increase income
Permanent Shelter built in South of Chad - Floor Plan

Vue en plan

PLAN DE FONDATION
Permanent Shelter built in South of Chad- Roof Plan and front elevation
Permanent shelter built in south of Chad-Section Plan
Permanent Shelter built in South of Chad - rear and right side elevation

Façade arrière

Façade Latérale droite
Permanent shelter build in Southern Chad—Walls and roof view
Budget needed in 2020

In Millions of Dollars

- **Budget required:** 21,9M $
- **Budget received:** 5,26M $

- 76% **Budget required**
- 24% **Budget received**
**Coverage Against Targets (HH)**

- **NFI distribution**
  - Target: 56,362
  - Reached: 11,167 (20%)

- **Emergency Shelters construction**
  - Target: 27,000
  - Reached: 9,098 (34%)

- **Semi-permanent and permanent shelters construction**
  - Target: 23,000
  - Reached: 1,837 (8%)
In Lac Province, the Shelter Cluster provided the response through partners

- Availability of Shelter and NFI needs through multisectoral assessments
- NFI distribution to 11,167 Households
Achievements (January to September 2020)

In Lac Province, the Shelter Cluster provided the response through partners

- Shelter construction (Emergency shelters) to 9,098 households
- Semi-permanent and permanent shelters) to 1,837 households
- Cash for work for youth
Flood shelter response in N’Djamena

- Interagency assessment led by the Government (Ministry of Women and National solidarity)
- 3 settlement sites provided by the Government (Tradex, Basilique and Melezi)
- Establishment of Flood crisis committee including ICC members
- Coordination meeting of the Flood crisis committee every Friday co-chaired by the Ministry of Women, Social action and National Solidarity and Ministry of Economy and Development.
- 100 emergency shelters constructed in Tradex site with collaboration with many actors (Government, UNICEF, UNHCR) under supervision of Shelter Cluster and cooperation of WASH Cluster for 25 latrines and 3 water pits installations.
COVID-19 Response

- Hygiene kits distributed to 22,103 IDPs
- 2595 emergency shelters constructed in respect of COVID-19 prevention measures;
- 50 laborers trained in COVID-19 prevention measures;
- 12 tents distributed to District Health Center for quarantine/Isolation of suspected cases.
Challenges and lessons learned

Challenges:

- A lot of shelter needs while few NGOs received funds following the projects submitted through HRP
- No contribution to shelter/NFI response from the Government for IDPs located in Lake Chad Province
- Very low shelter response in the provinces affected by floods
- COVID-19 pandemic outbreak impacted the planning of shelter interventions.
- Returnees from abroad who settled in displacement sites
Lessons learned:

- Proactivity and commitment of the Government to flood crisis response.
- Shelter Cluster advocacy supported twice by HCT for getting funds from CERF
- Good collaboration between Shelter Cluster and RRM for the benefit of IDPs.
QUESTIONS!