



NEED ANALYSIS

- ✓ The crisis that occurred in Mali in 2012 led to displacement in high numbers, both inside the country and in the sub-region, 350,000 persons were internally displaced, while 175,000 were refugees.
- ✓ Even if the security situation is still volatile, some Malian refugees have been coming back home since 2013. As of March 2016, the government of Mali estimates that more than 40,000 Malian refugees have returned, while UNHCR verified some 21,003 returnees. Regarding IDP's, the March DTM reported 52,163 persons still internally displaced in Mali.
- ✓ In The HRP 2016 (Humanitarian response plan), the shelter cluster estimates, 450.000 people in NFI needs, and 167.000 people need of shelter assistance. The cluster targeted 91,000 persons to be assisted with NFI and 17.000 vulnerable persons will receive shelter assistance.

RESPONSE

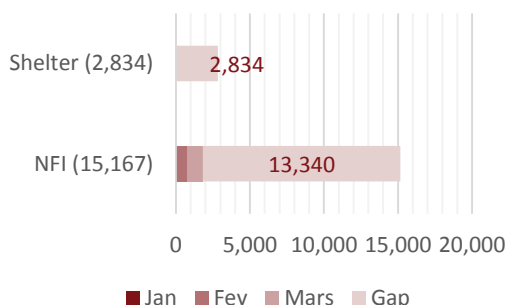
Following the HCT strategy, the cluster response is based on vulnerability of the affected population, not on the status of the beneficiaries. The shelter response focuses on three main topics:

- ✓ **NFI** : NFI distribution for vulnerable people living in return area,
- ✓ **Permanent shelter**: Construction or rehabilitation of damaged houses for people who return in their area of origin.
- ✓ **Nomadic shelter**: provide traditional shelter through shelter kits, composed by tool kit and construction material kit.
- ✓ As of March 2016, Cluster partners (including ICRC) have assisted:
- ✓ 663 freshly repatriated population in Tombouktu from Mauritania (M'bera camp)
- ✓ 1,069 people displaced in Menaka (Gao) following inter-communal conflict that occurred in January 2016.
- ✓ For shelter assistance, partners still in the identification and technical evaluation phase.

GAPS / CHALLENGES

- ✓ Comparing the target and the population in need , only 20% of vulnerable people will be reached,
- ✓ Limited number of active shelter actors,
- ✓ Humanitarian access still remains a challenge in some areas, with constant attack on humanitarian workers,
- ✓ Lack of regular shelter need assessment.

COVERAGE AGAINST TARGETS (HH)



CLUSTER TEAM

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KEY DATES

- Activation of cluster: December 2012
- Launch of the 2016 Humanitarian Response Plan for Mali: 02 February 2016

KEY DOCUMENTS

- [Shelter/NFI Cluster Strategy](#)
- [2015 Shelter Action plan](#)
- [Shelter Mali leaflet](#)
- [Shelter Remote Monitoring strategy](#)
- [NFI distribution :SOP](#)

KEY LINKS

- <https://www.sheltercluster.org/response/mali>
- <https://www.humanitarianresponse.info/fr/operations/mali/emergency-shelter-and-nfi>

KEY FIGURES

07 **450K / 91K**

Cluster partners People in need / targeted

FUNDING

