

Preliminary Findings

from the Shelter / NFI Assessment
among non-displaced households
in 4 conflict-affected villages
of Luhansk oblast

10 August 2015



Shelter Cluster Ukraine
ShelterCluster.org
Coordinating Humanitarian Shelter

Methodology

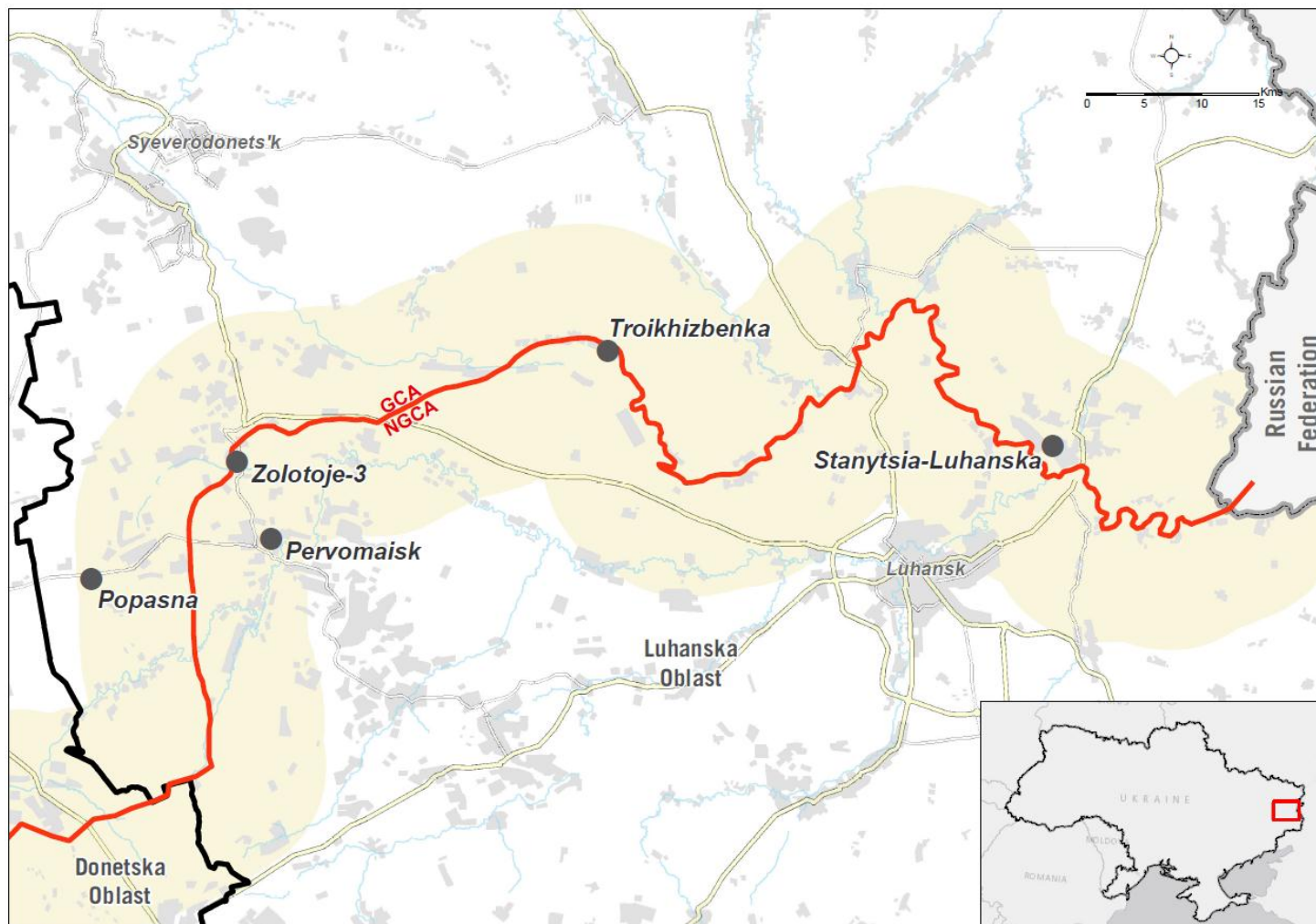
- Assessment targeting non-displaced population in conflict-affected areas. For the purpose of this assessment, this was identified as

“Households currently residing in the same town or village as before the conflict, though not necessarily in the same accommodation.”

- Sampling framework based on convenience due to access limitations:
 - 4 towns/villages on or near front line in Luhansk oblast were selected based on existing NRC operations there (see map)
 - One additional town in non-government controlled area had been identified (Pervomaisk) but security / access constraints prevented data collection
 - A total of 286 household interviews were conducted between 15 June and 5 July 2015. Between 66 and 74 households were interviewed in each location. Participating households were identified on a convenience basis

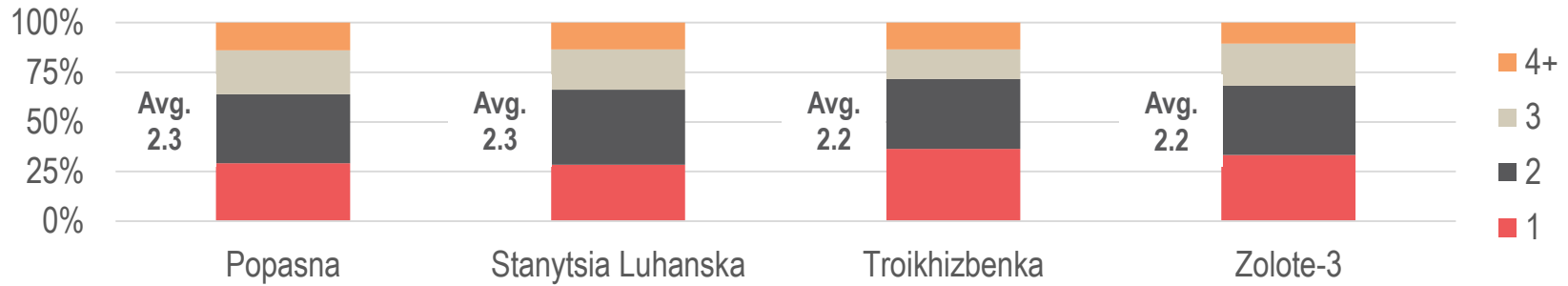
Methodology

Assessed Locations

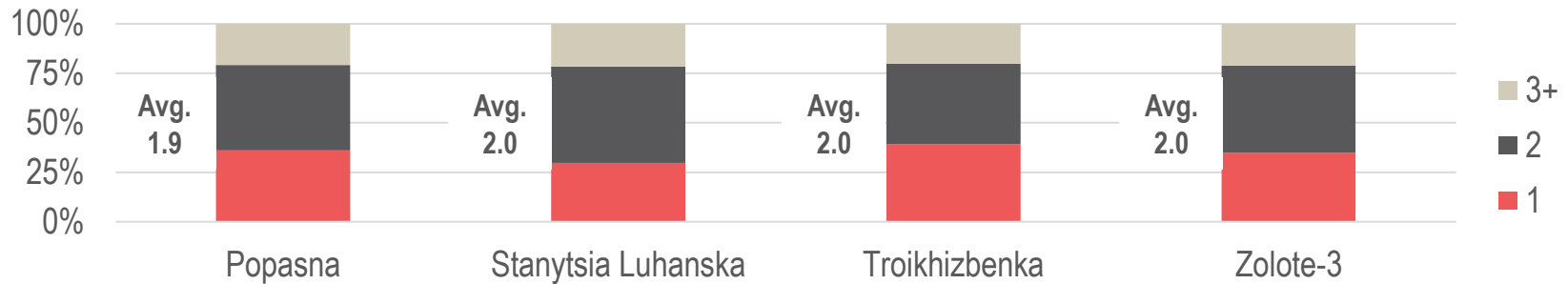


Demographics

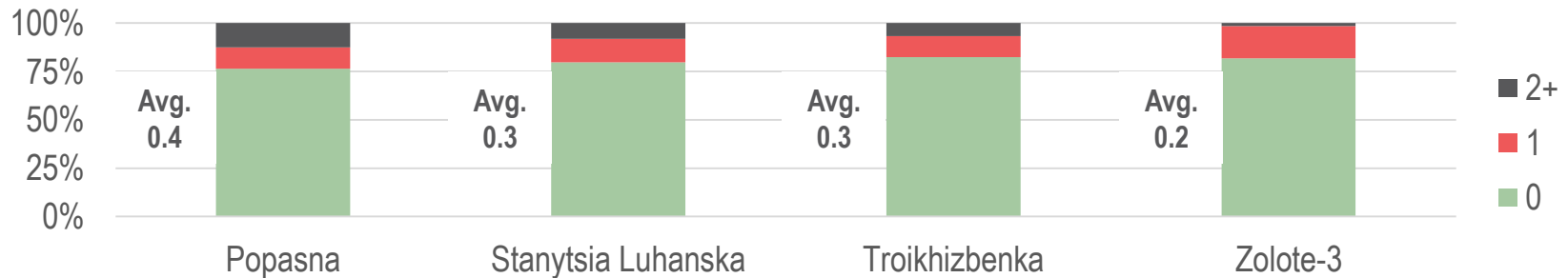
Total household population



Of which, number of adults (18+) per household

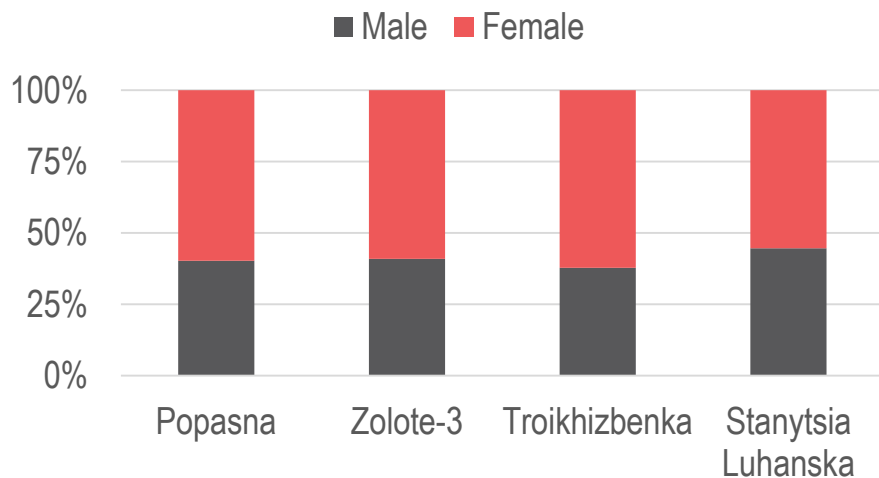


Of which, number of minors (<18) per household

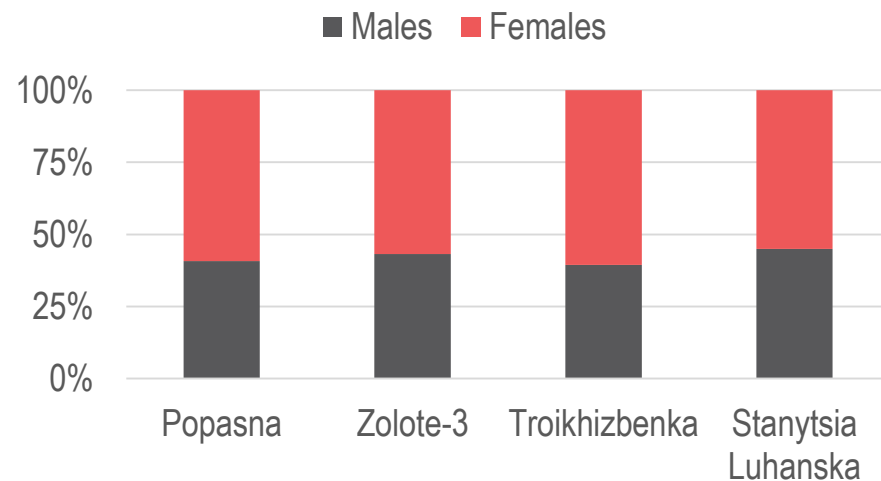


Demographics

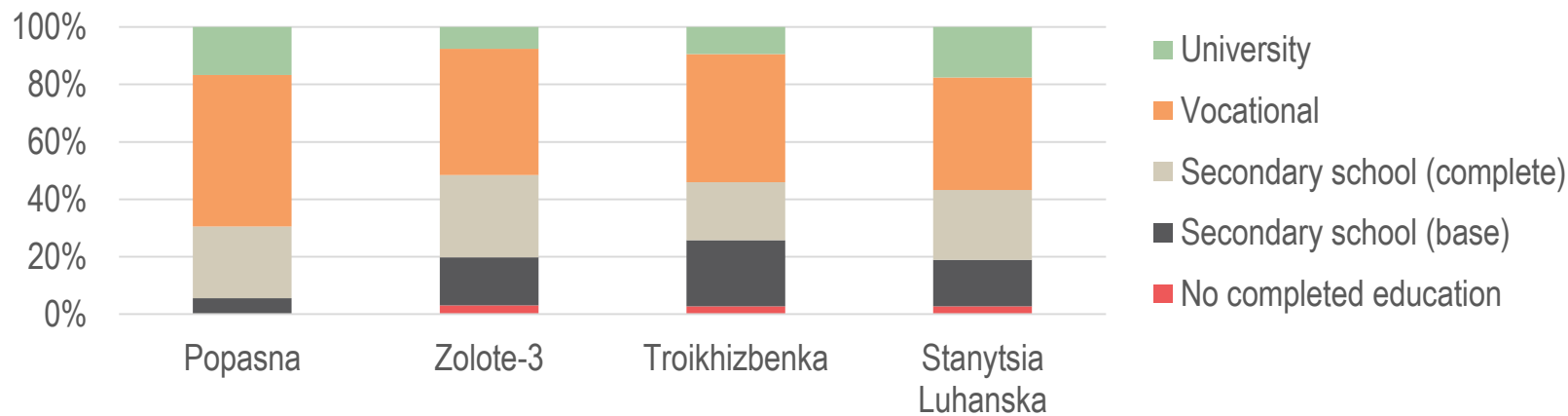
Gender of the head of household



Gender of the total population

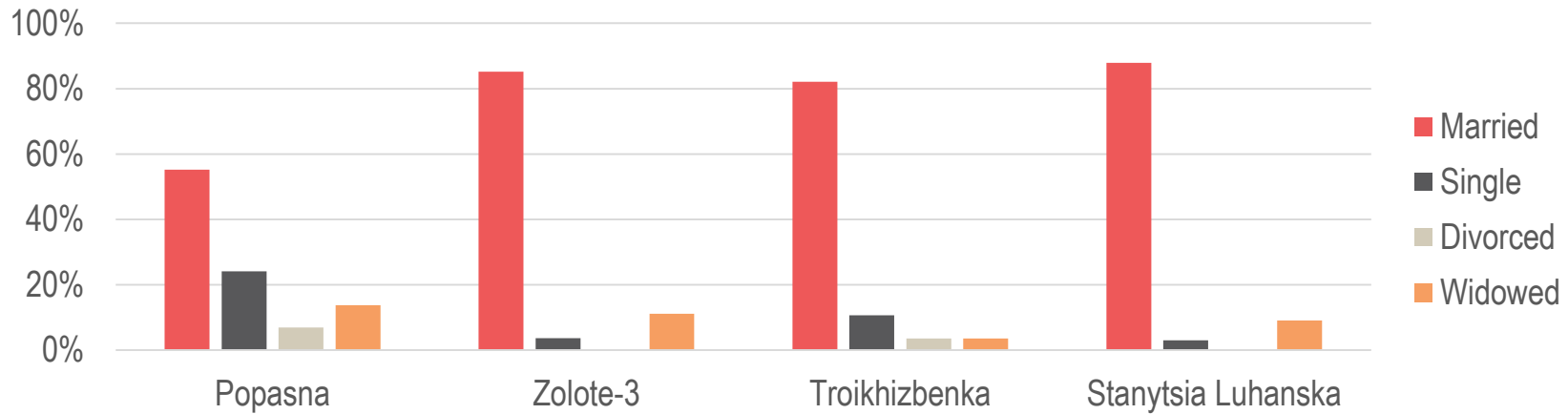


Level of education of the head of household

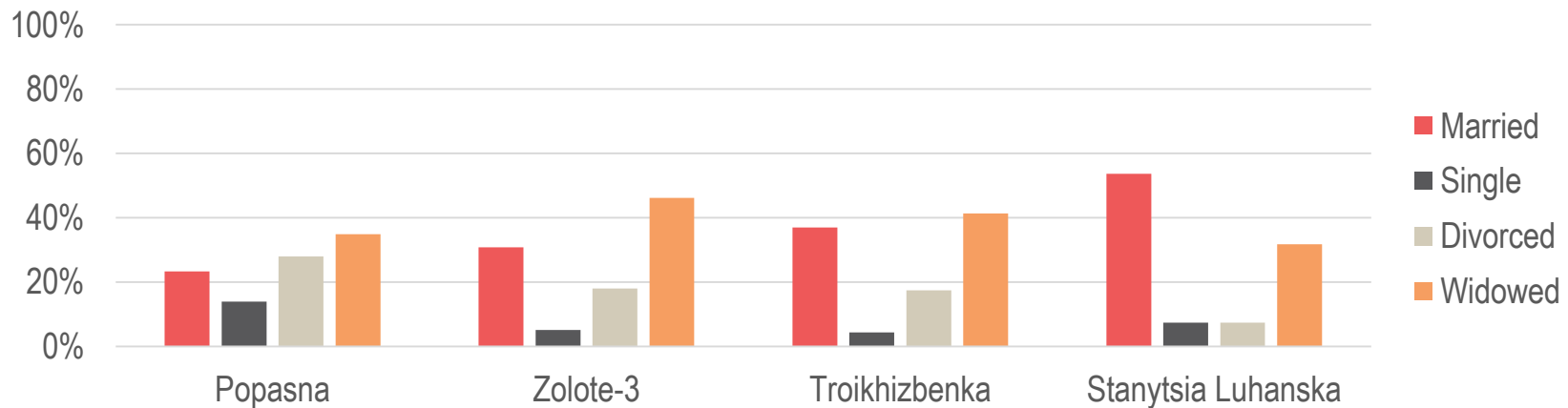


Demographics

Marital status of male heads of household

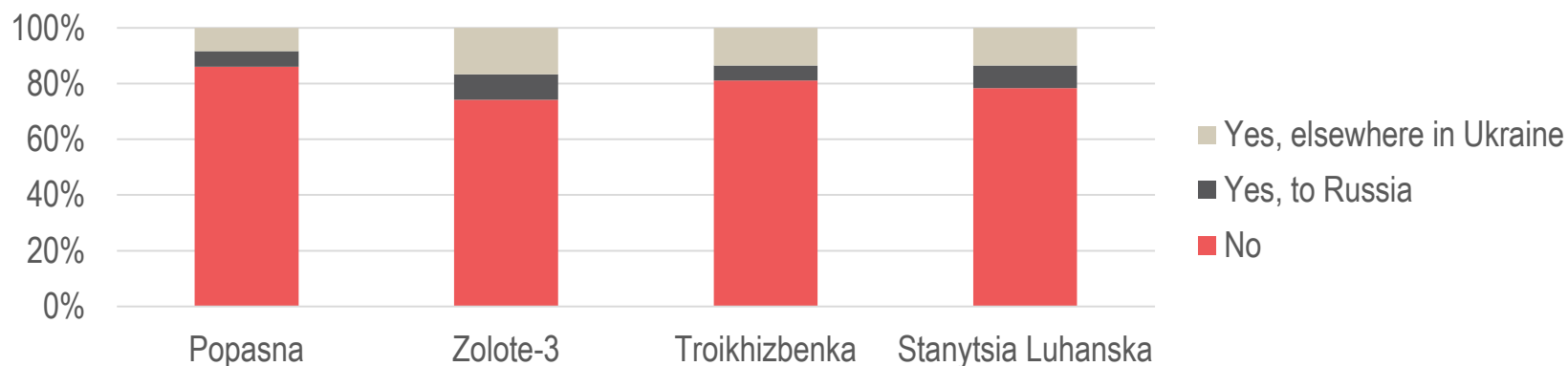


Marital status of female heads of household

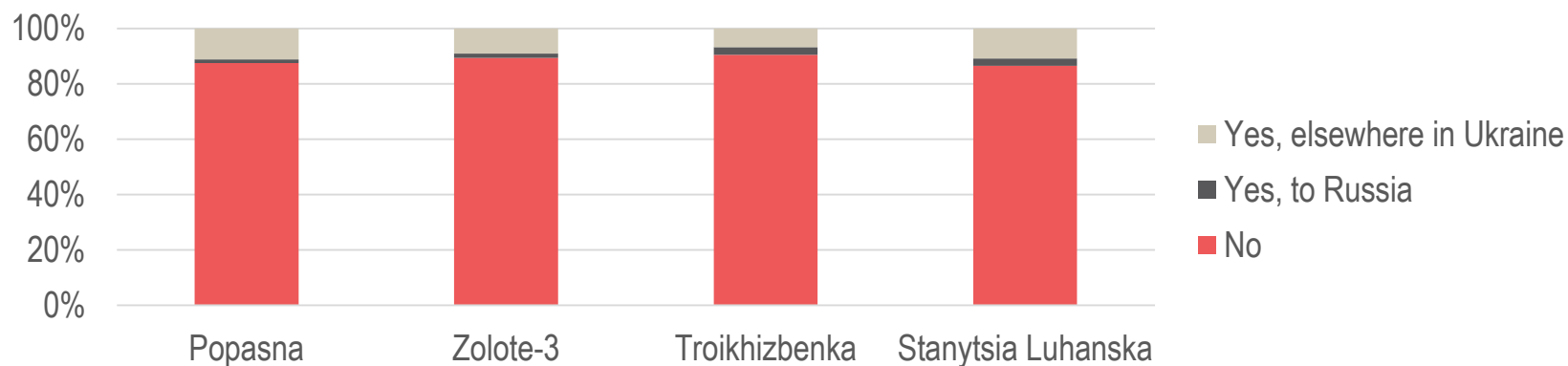


Demographics

Households with family members who have moved away since start of conflict and not returned

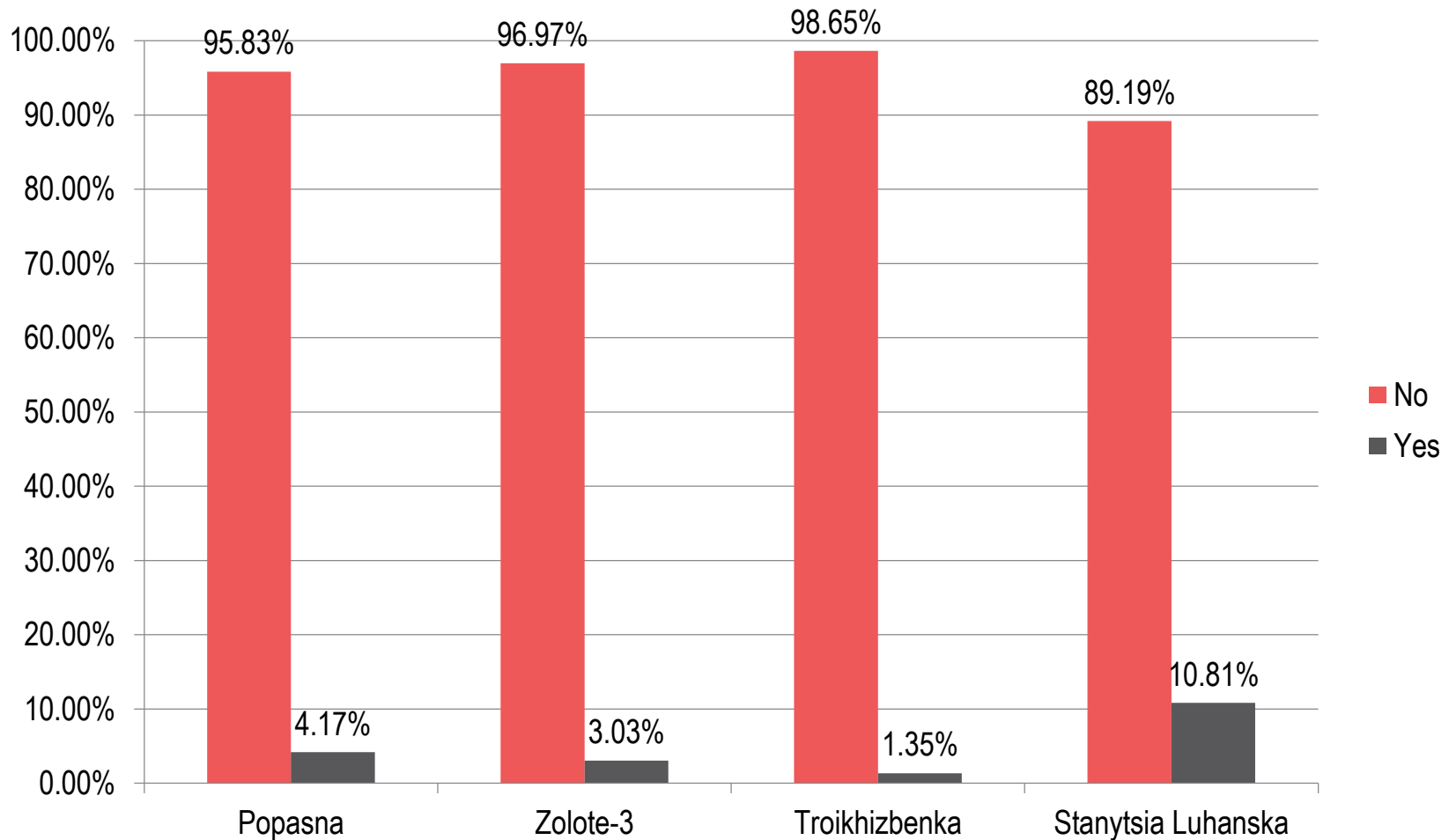


Households who moved somewhere else since start of conflict for at least a month before returning to current location



Demographics

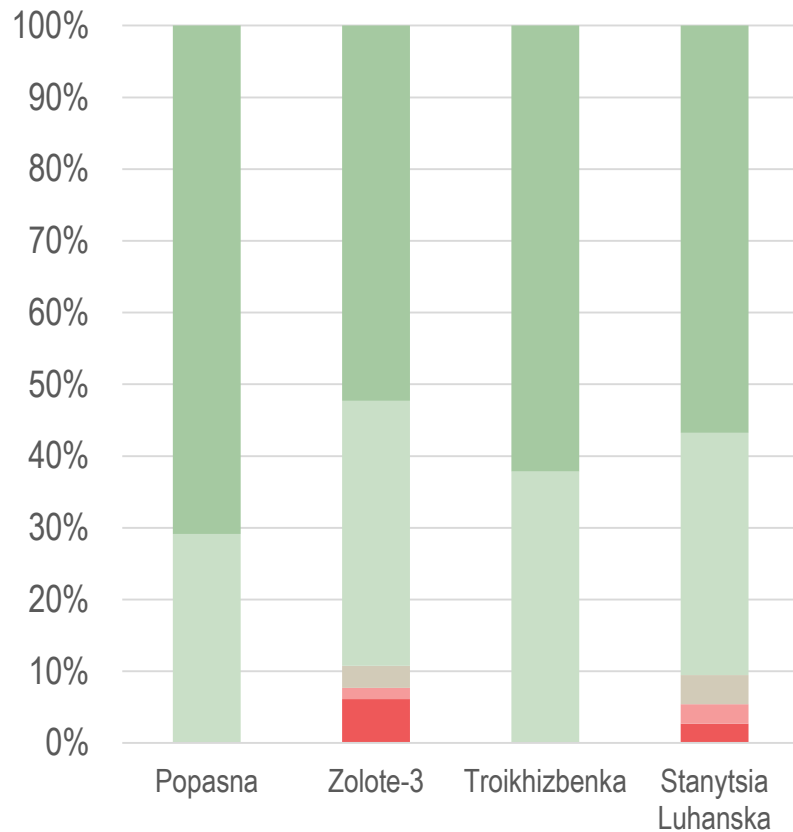
HHs with commuting members



Shelter

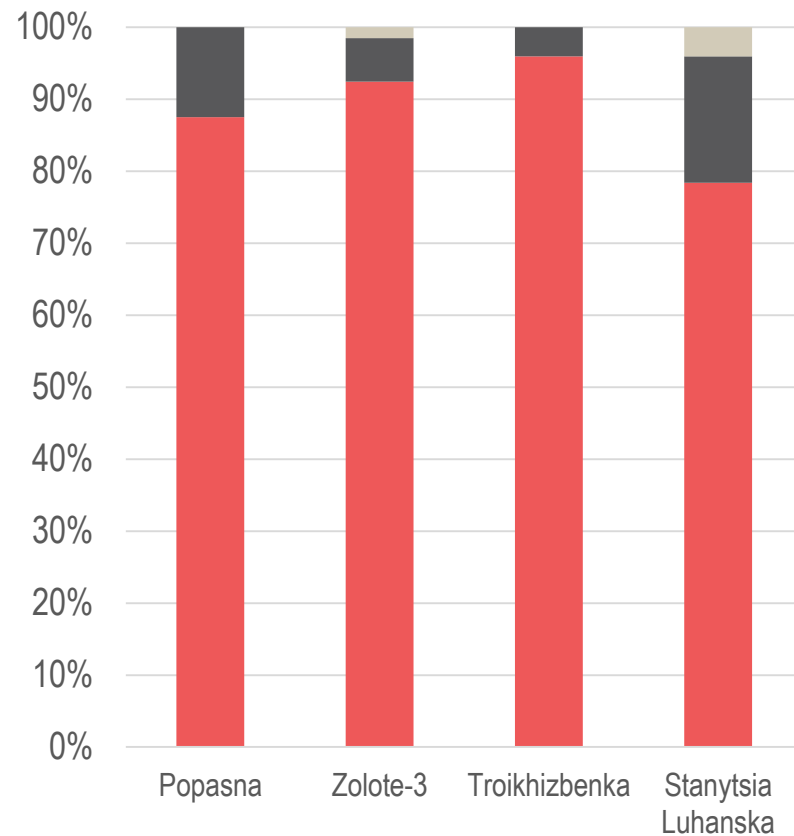
Expected likelihood of eviction

- Certainly
- Likely
- Possibly
- Likely not
- Certainly not



Intention to move in the next 3 months

- No
- Not sure
- Yes

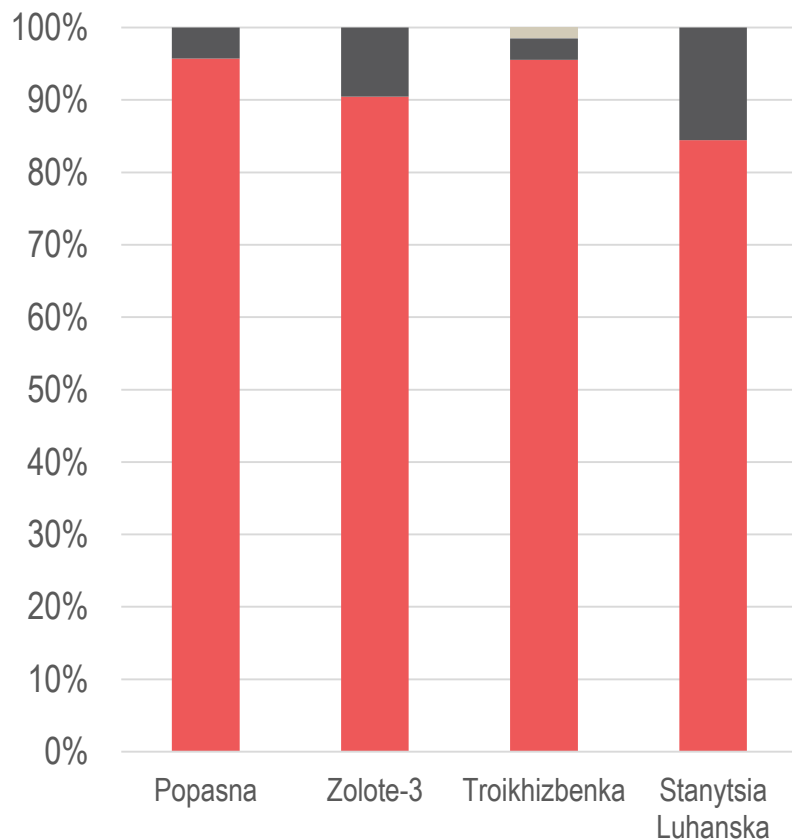


Shelter

Basis for home occupation

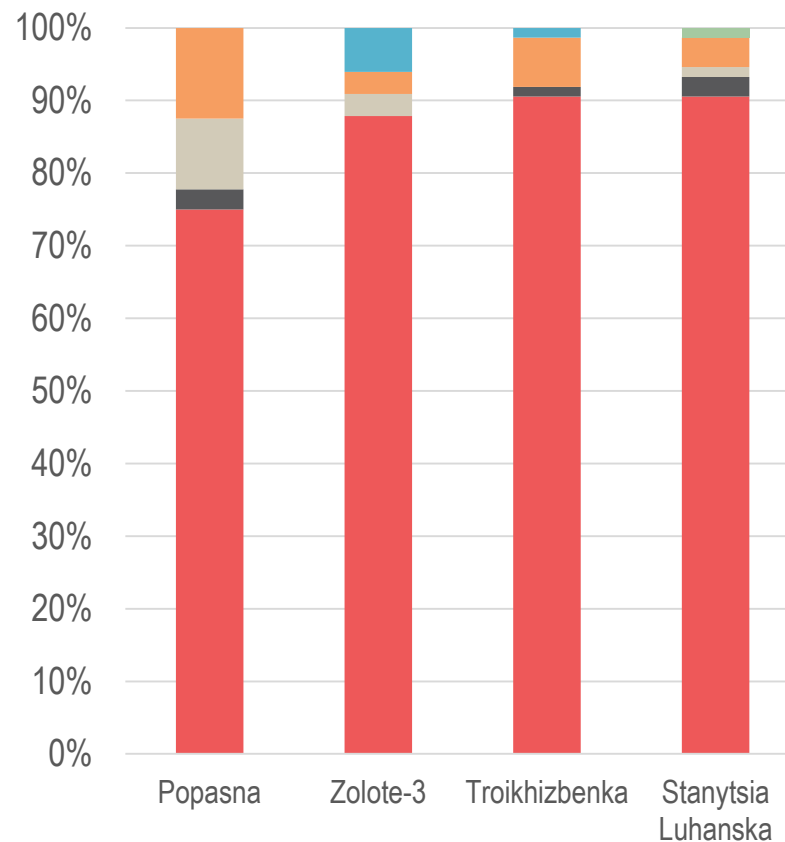
Pre-conflict

Owned Family-owned Other



Current

Owned Shared-owned Rented
Hosted Communal Squatting



NB. Question on pre-conflict residence:

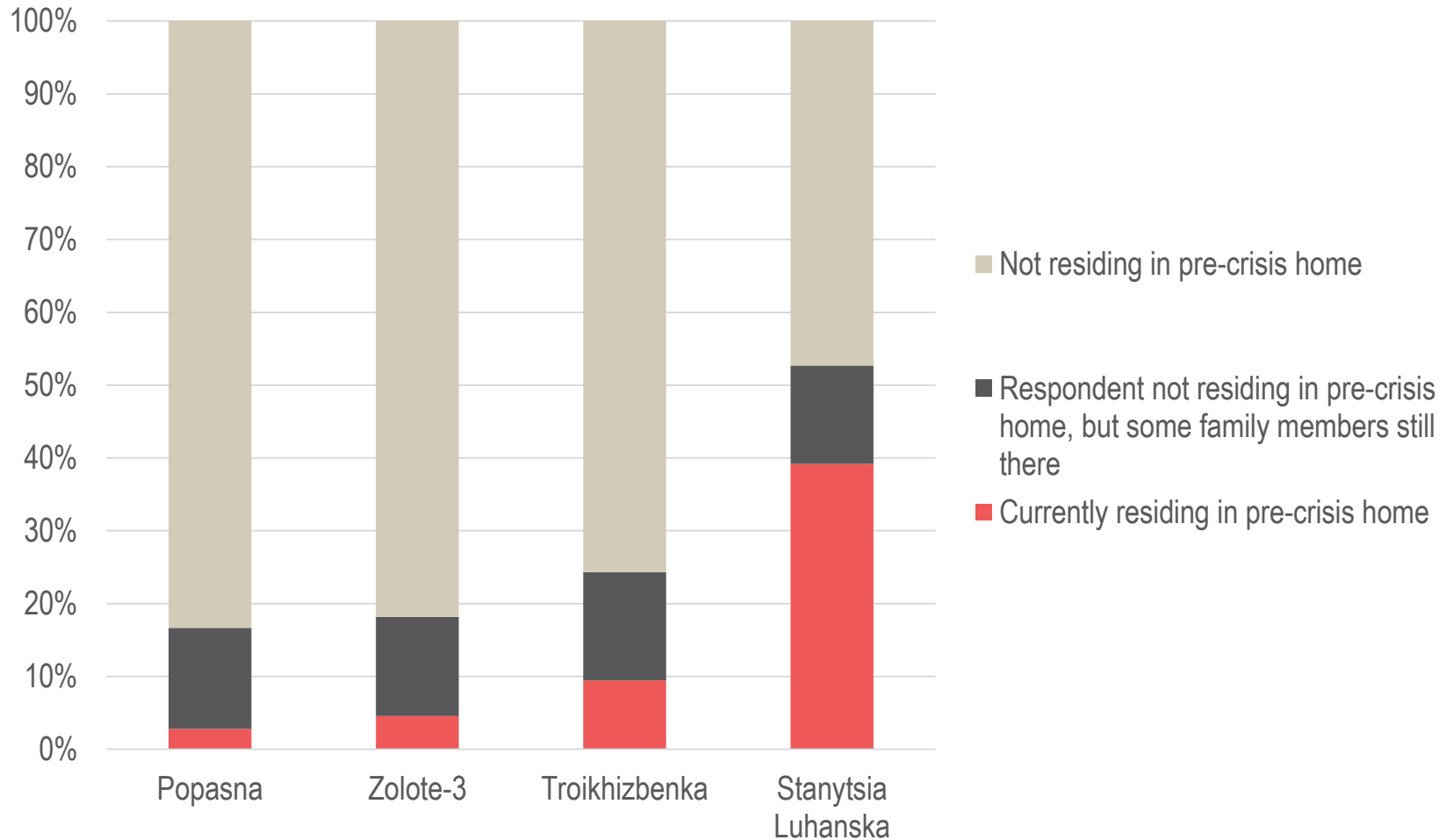
a) included options “rented” and “communal”

b) did not include options “hosted” or “collective center”

100% of HHs reporting rented accommodation did not have a written lease agreement.

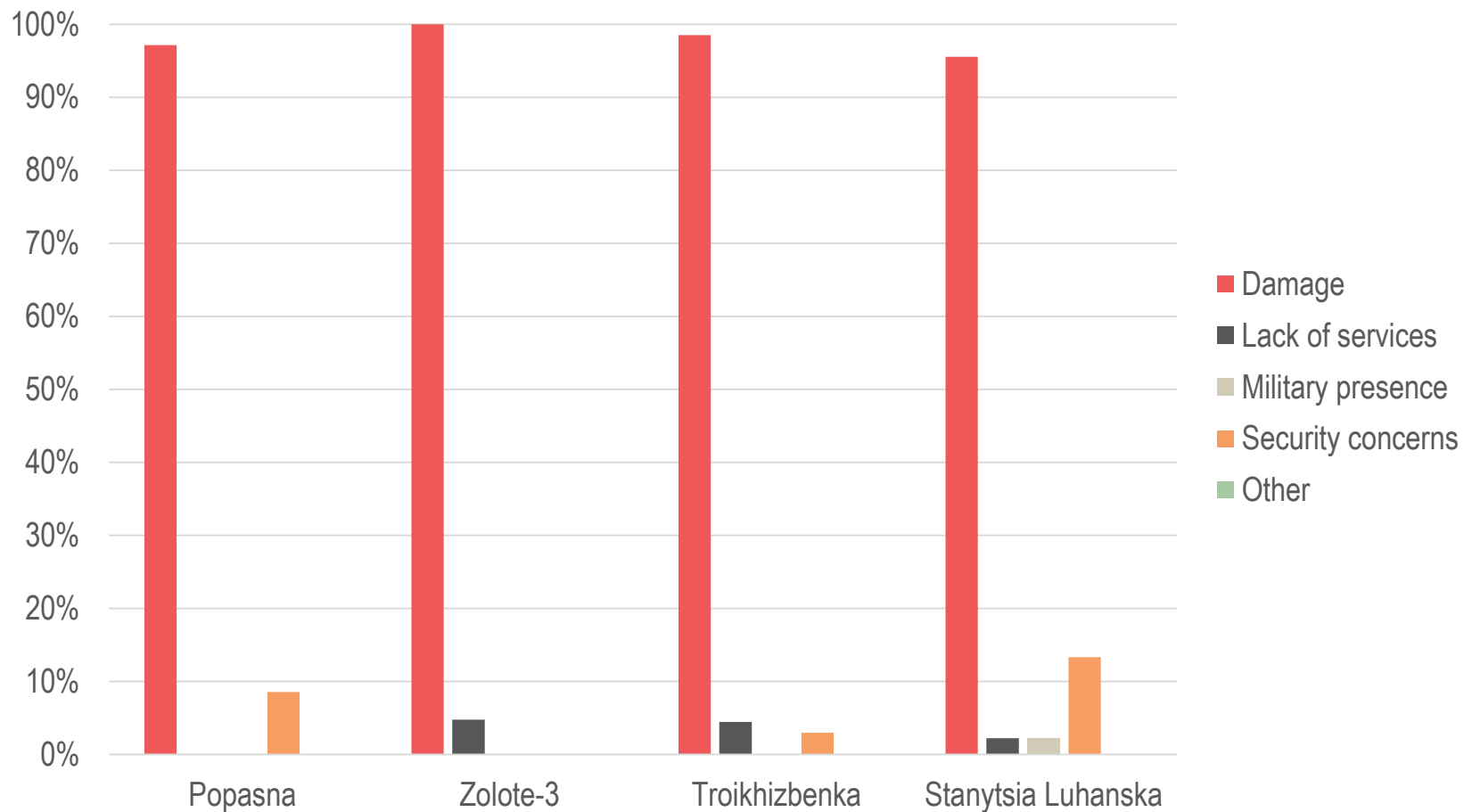
Shelter

Displacement from pre-conflict residence



Shelter

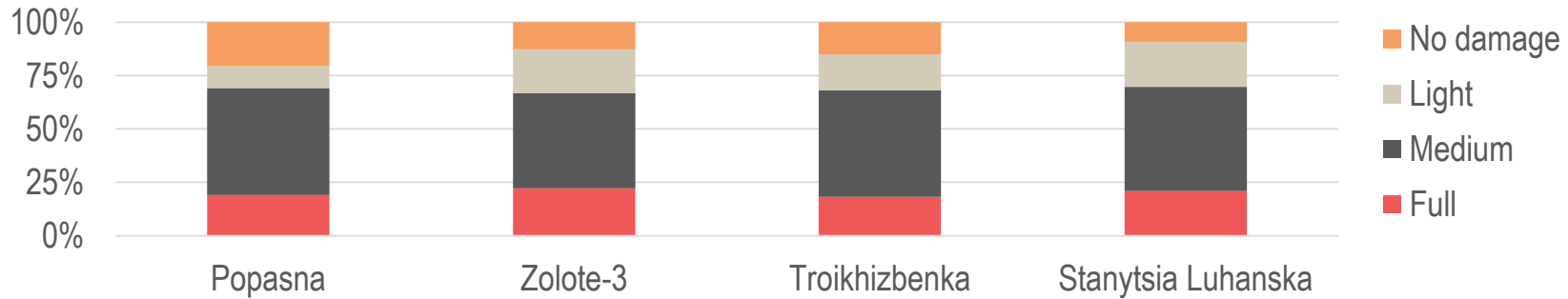
Reasons for moving away from pre-conflict residence



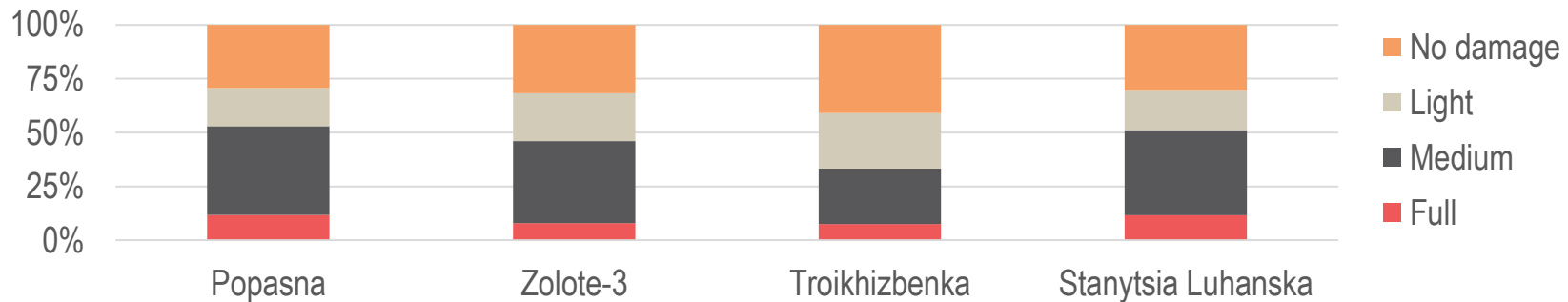
Shelter

Pre-conflict residence - damage

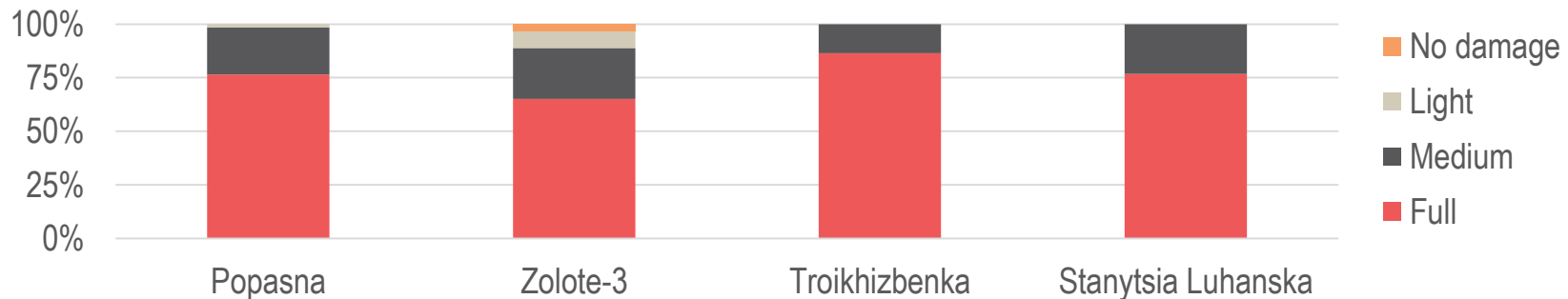
Roof



Walls



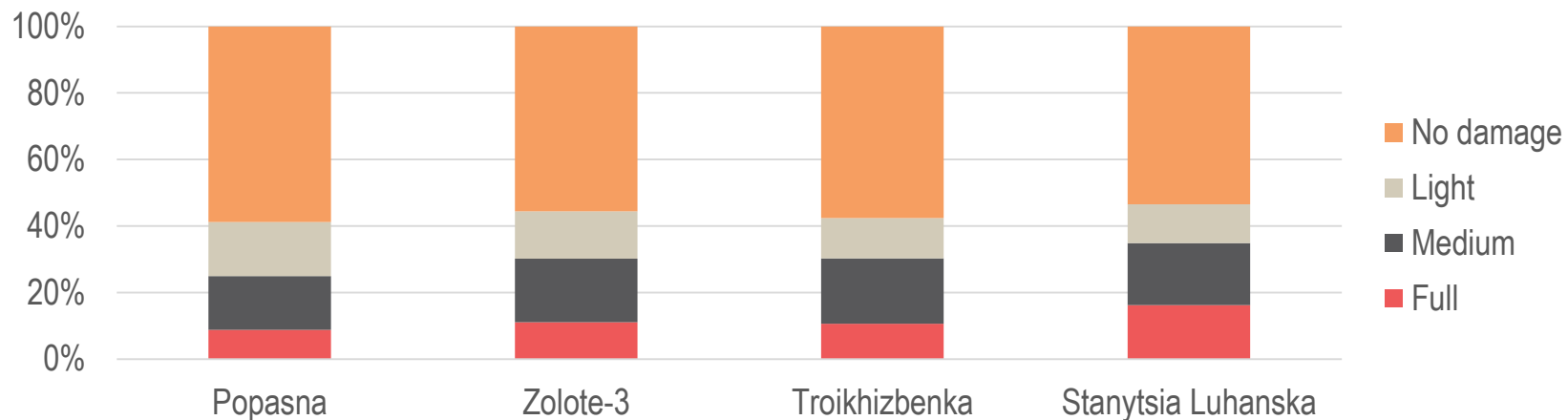
Windows



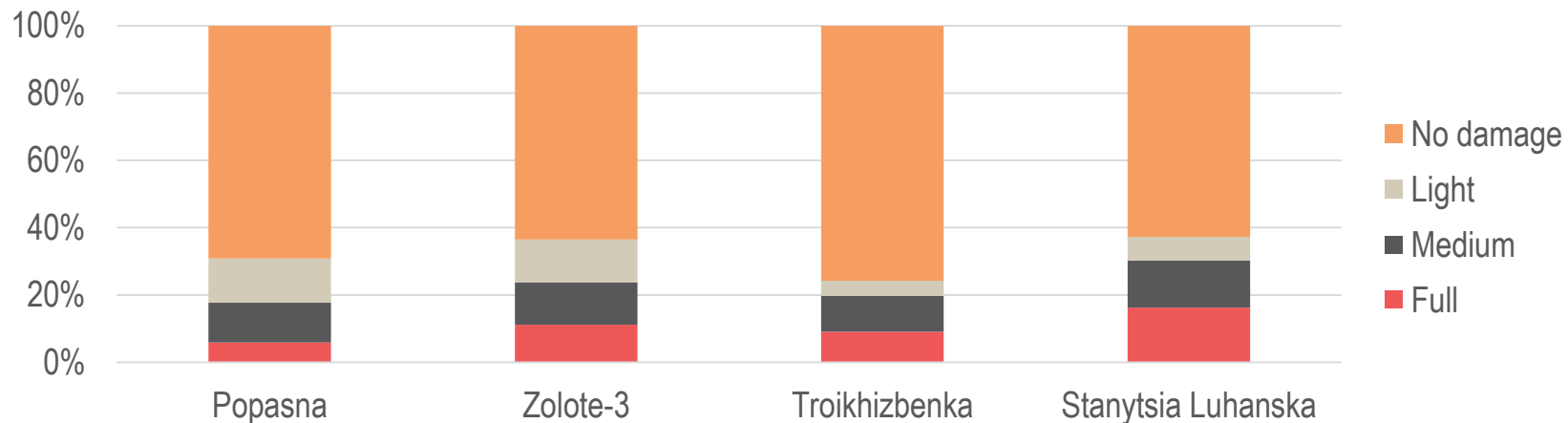
Shelter

Pre-conflict residence - damage

Electrical infrastructure



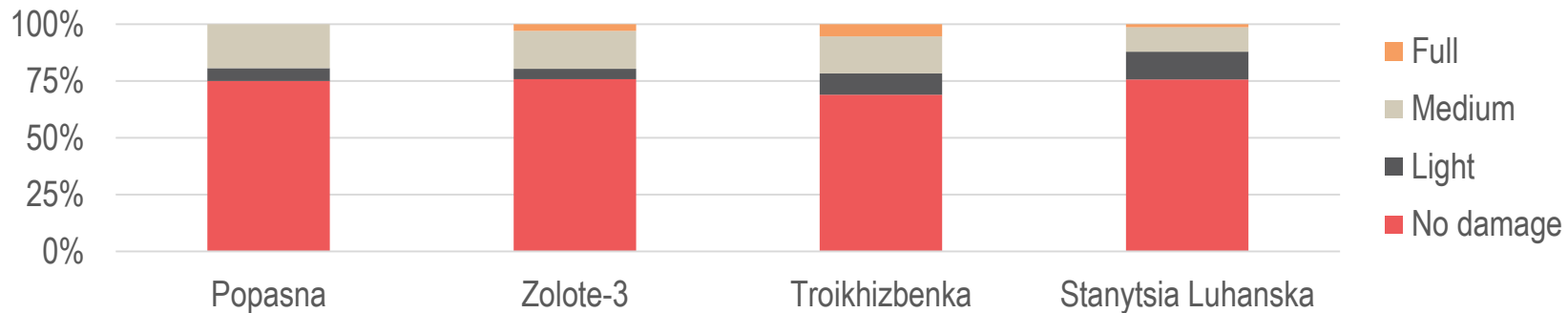
Water infrastructure



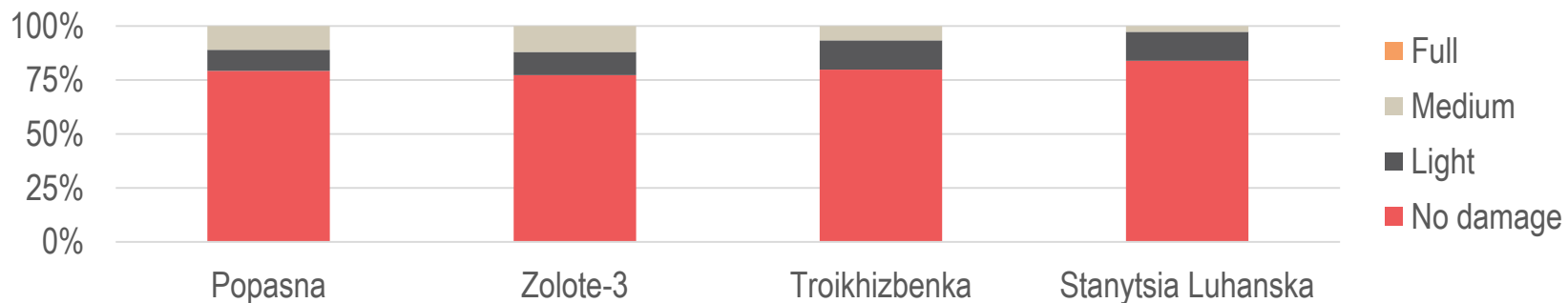
Shelter

Current residence - damage

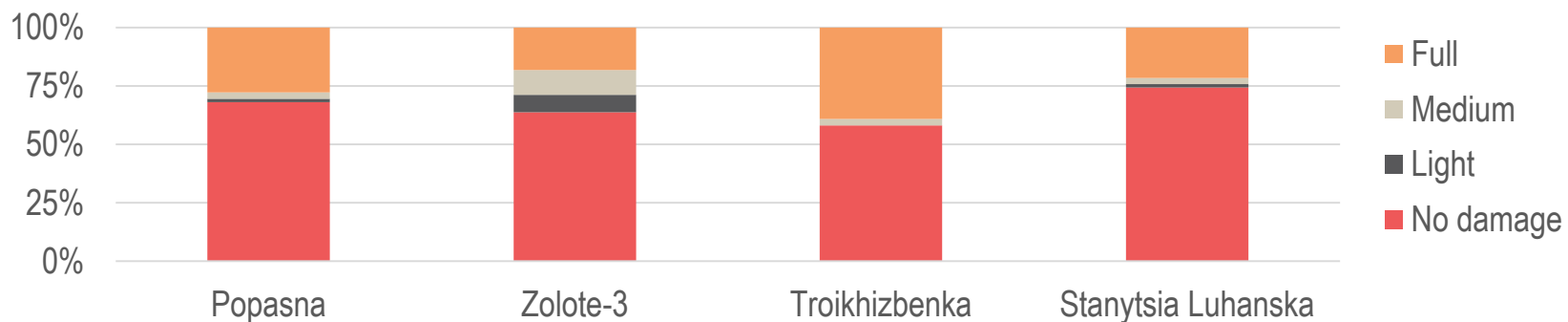
Roof



Walls



Windows



NOTE: THESE ARE PRELIMINARY RESULTS

Shelter

Roof damage - examples



NOTE: THESE ARE PRELIMINARY RESULTS

Shelter

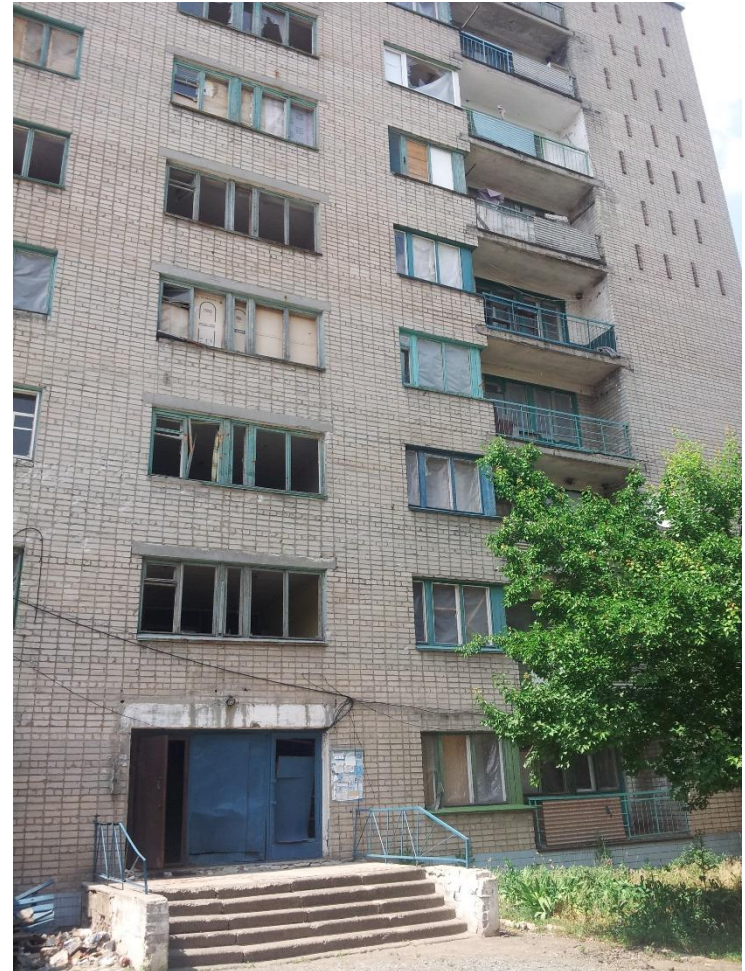
Wall damage - examples



NOTE: THESE ARE PRELIMINARY RESULTS

Shelter

Window damage - examples

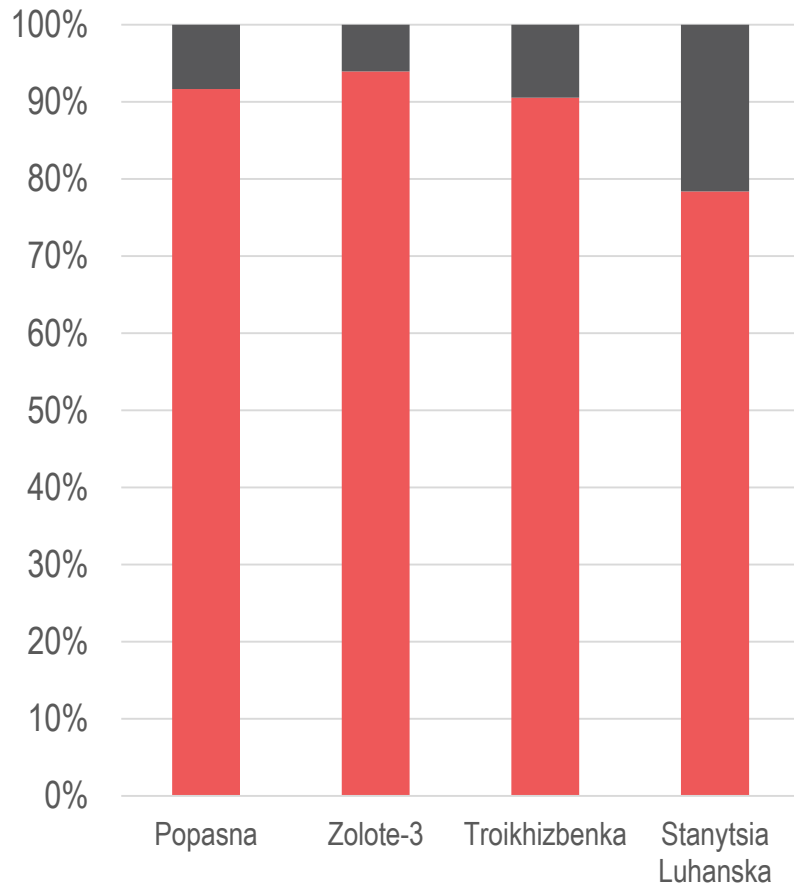


Shelter

Current residence

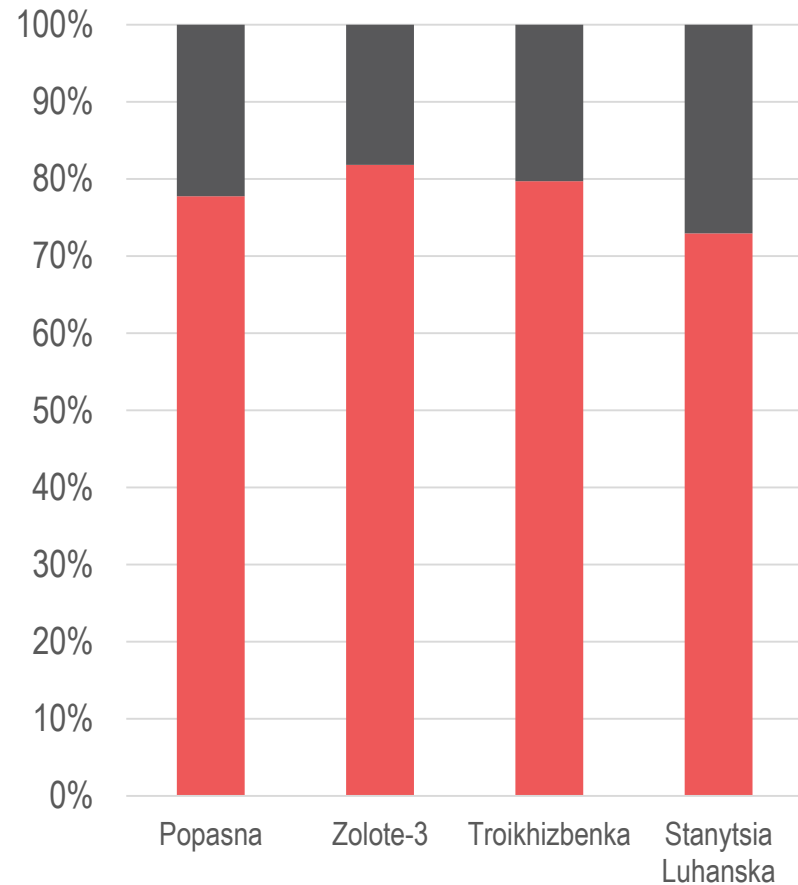
Sufficiently insulated

■ No ■ Yes



Sufficiently waterproof

■ No ■ Yes

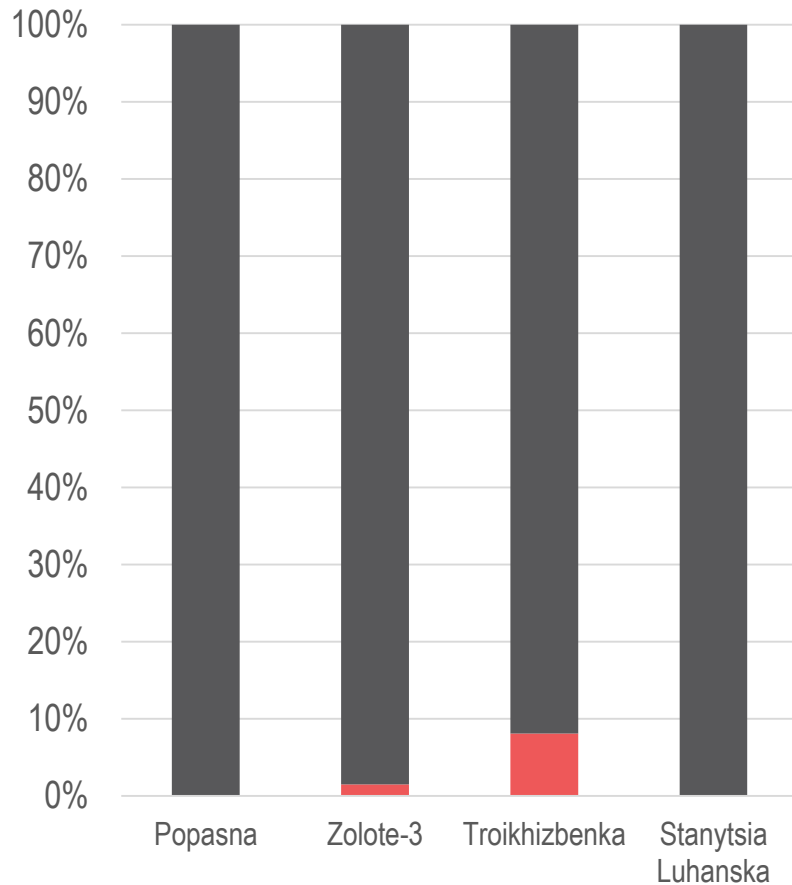


Shelter

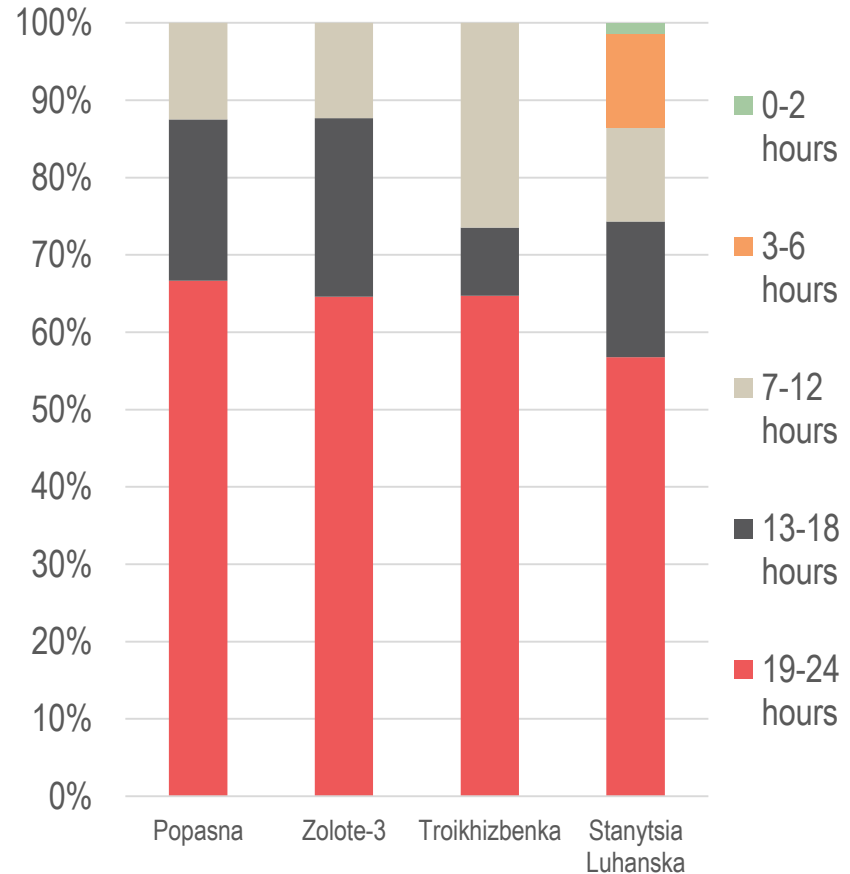
Current residence

Access to electricity network

■ No ■ Yes



Average time per day electricity works

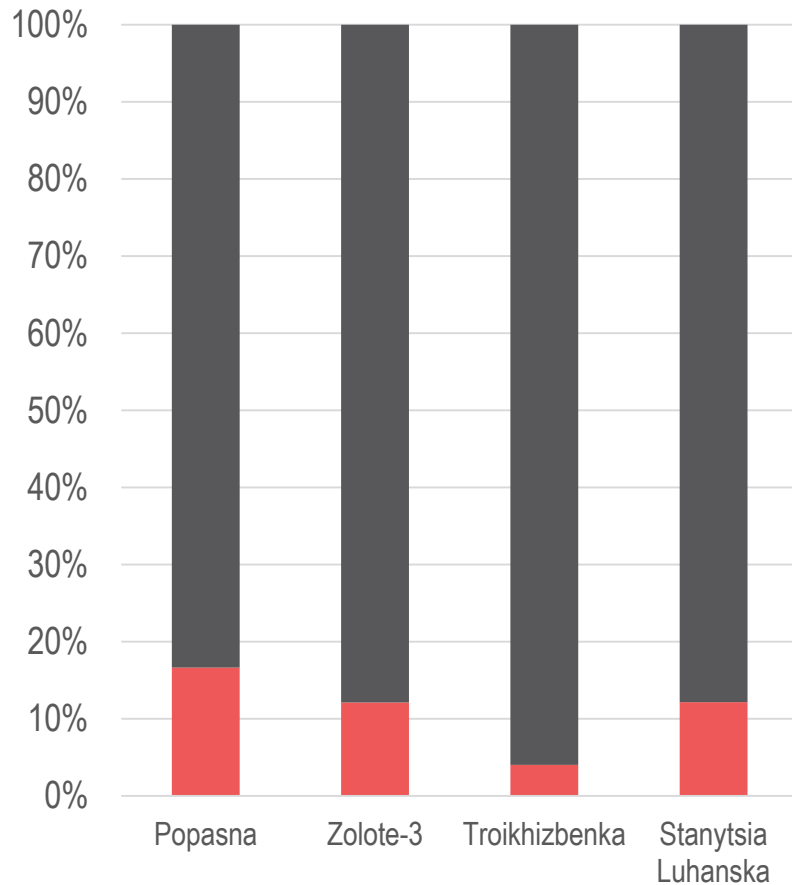


Shelter

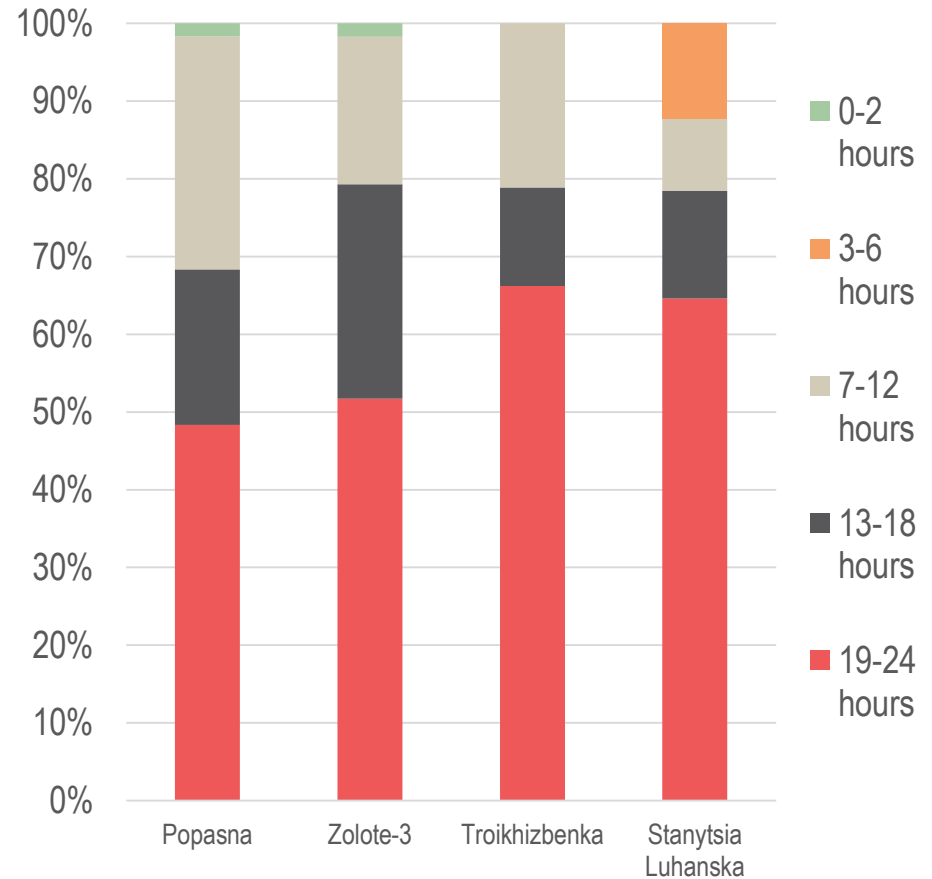
Current residence

Access to running water

■ No ■ Yes



Average time per day running water works

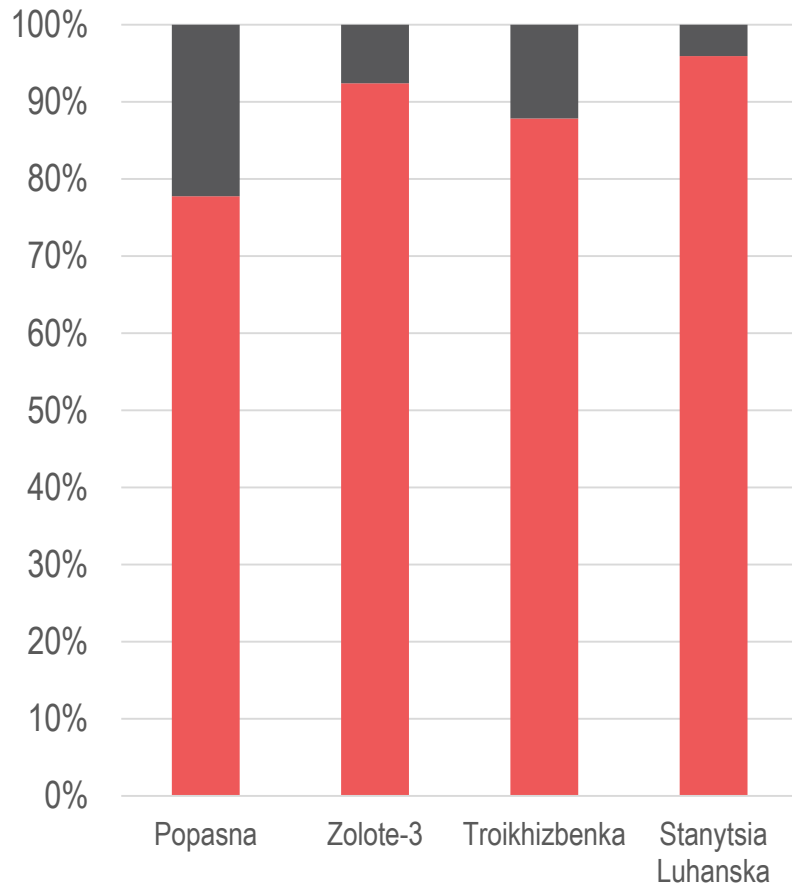


Shelter

Current residence

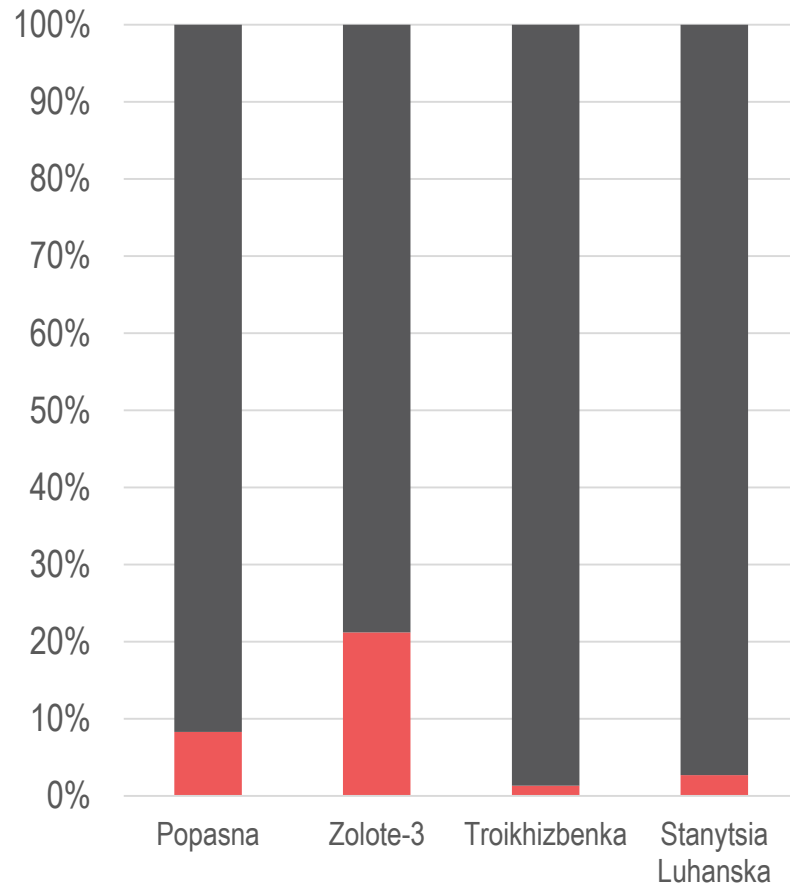
Access to hot water

■ No ■ Yes



Access to sufficient drinking water

■ No ■ Yes

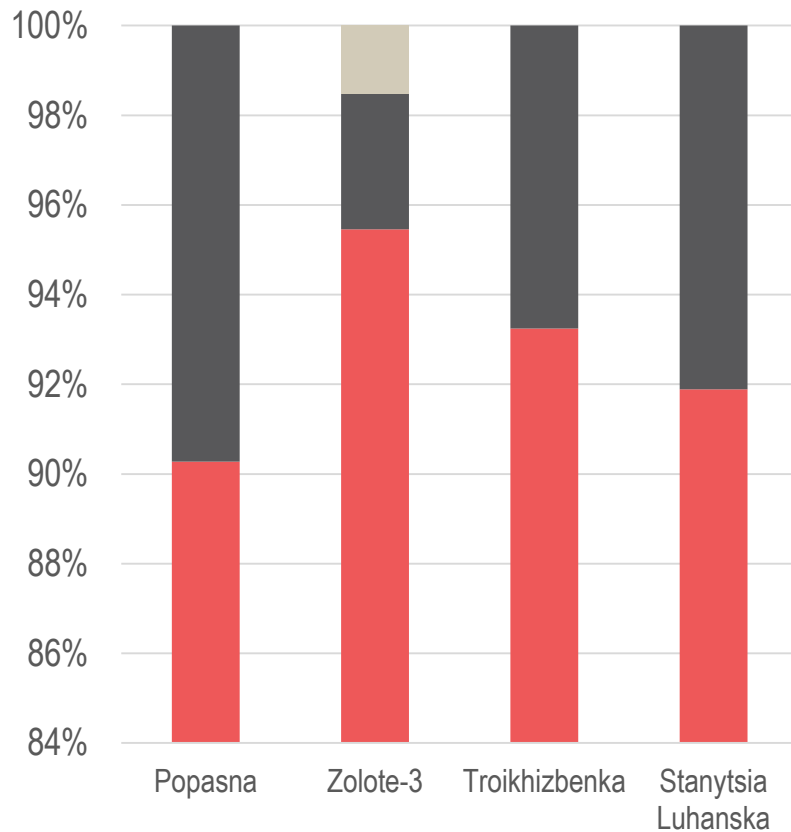


Shelter

Current residence

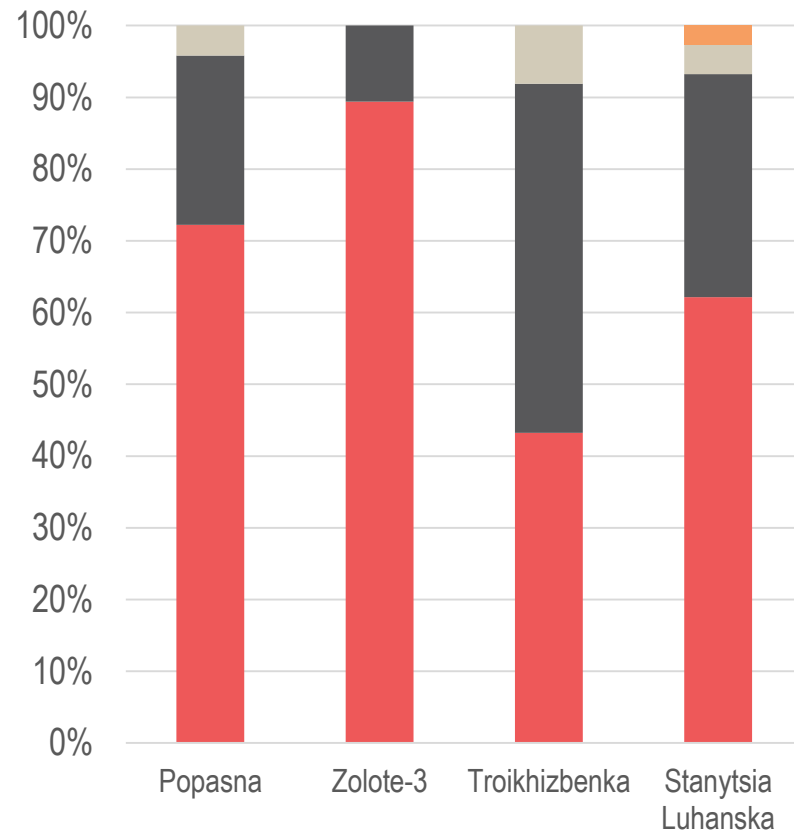
Privacy of accommodation

- Private accommodation
- Shared - 2 HHs
- Shared - 3 HHs



Privacy of toilet

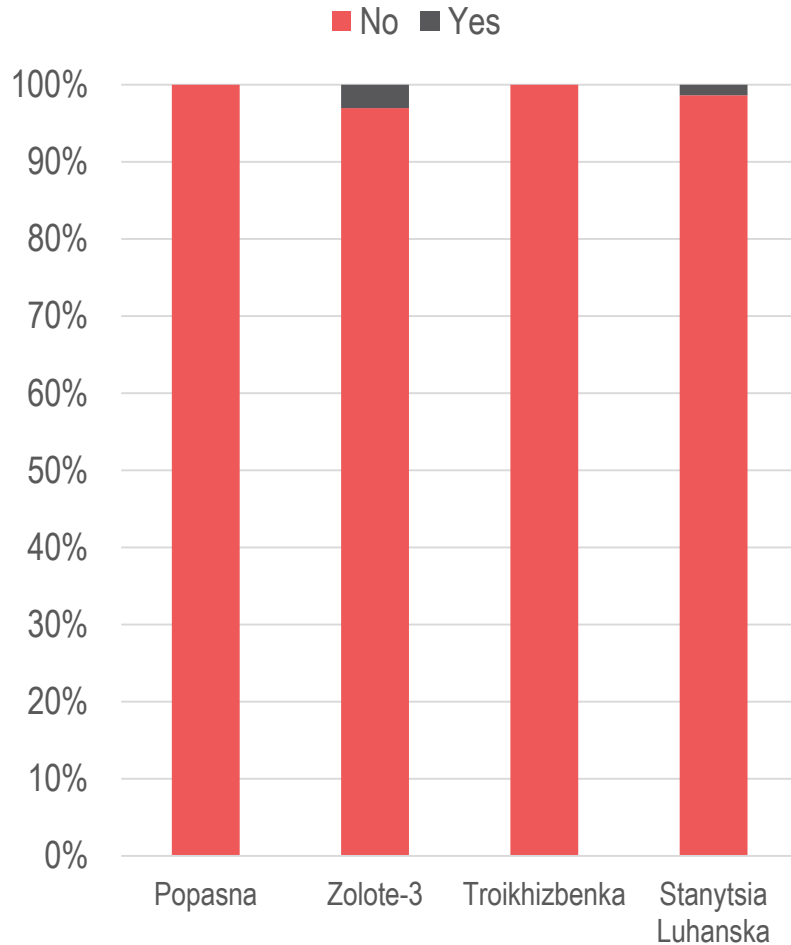
- Inside Home
- Outside - Not shared
- Outside - 2 HHs
- Outside - ≥3 HHs



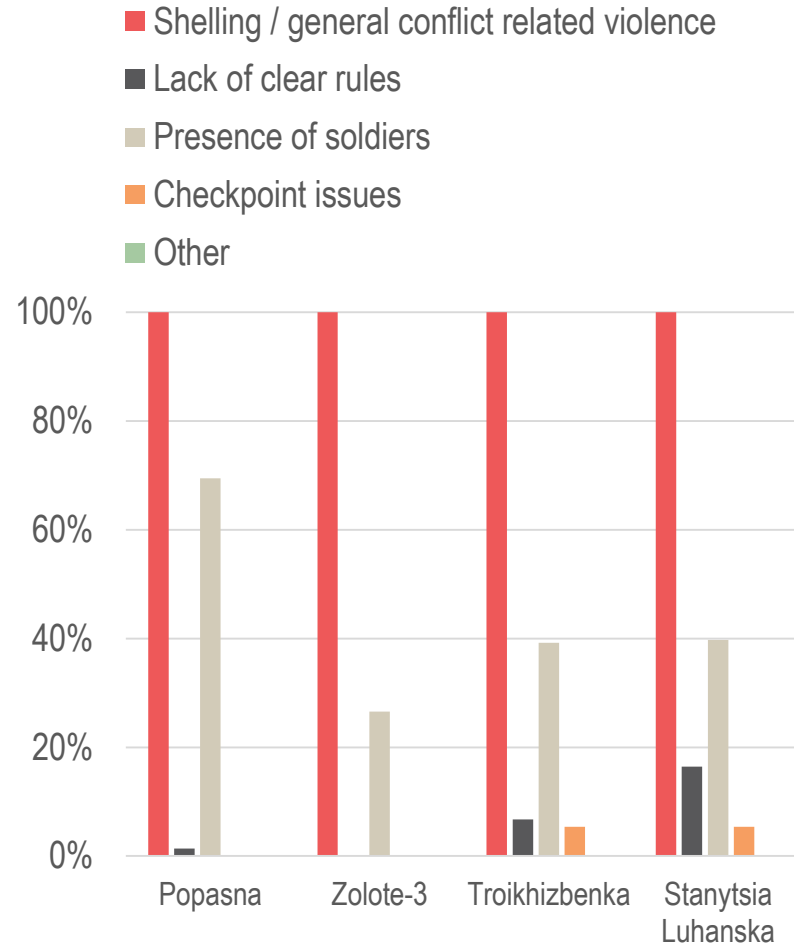
Shelter

Current residence

Feeling safe in current location

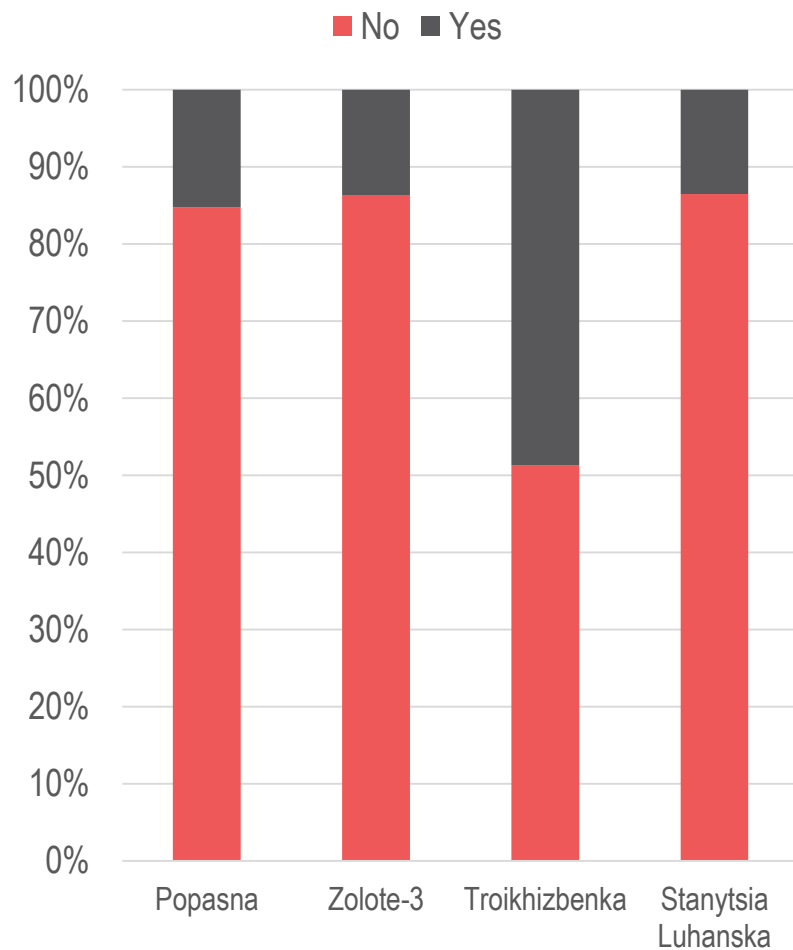


Reasons for not feeling safe

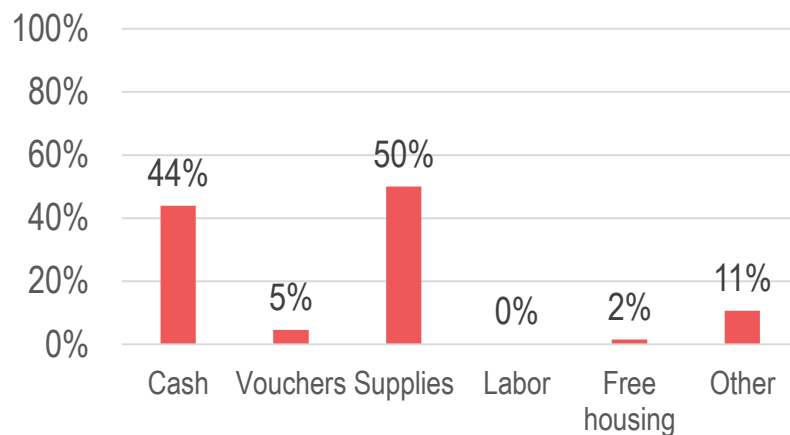


Shelter

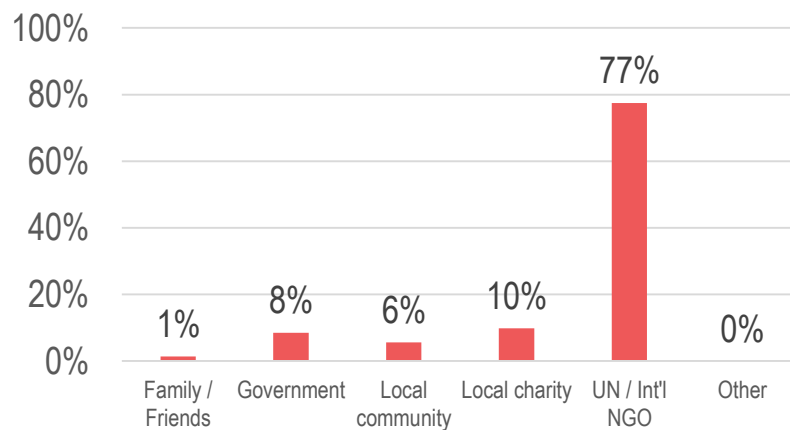
Shelter support received



Type of shelter support received

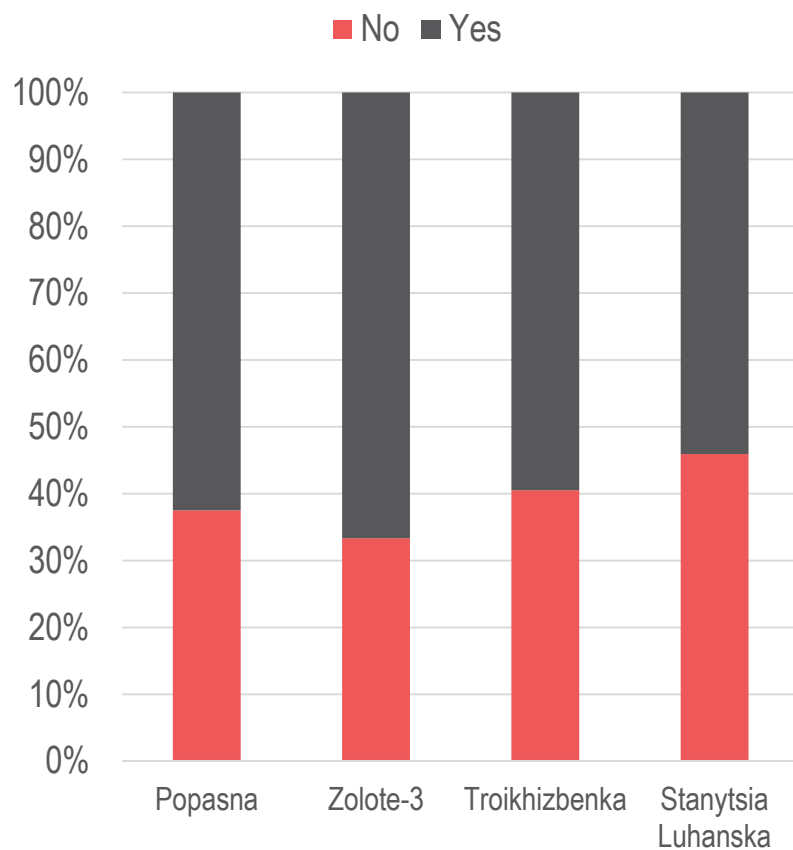


Providers of shelter support

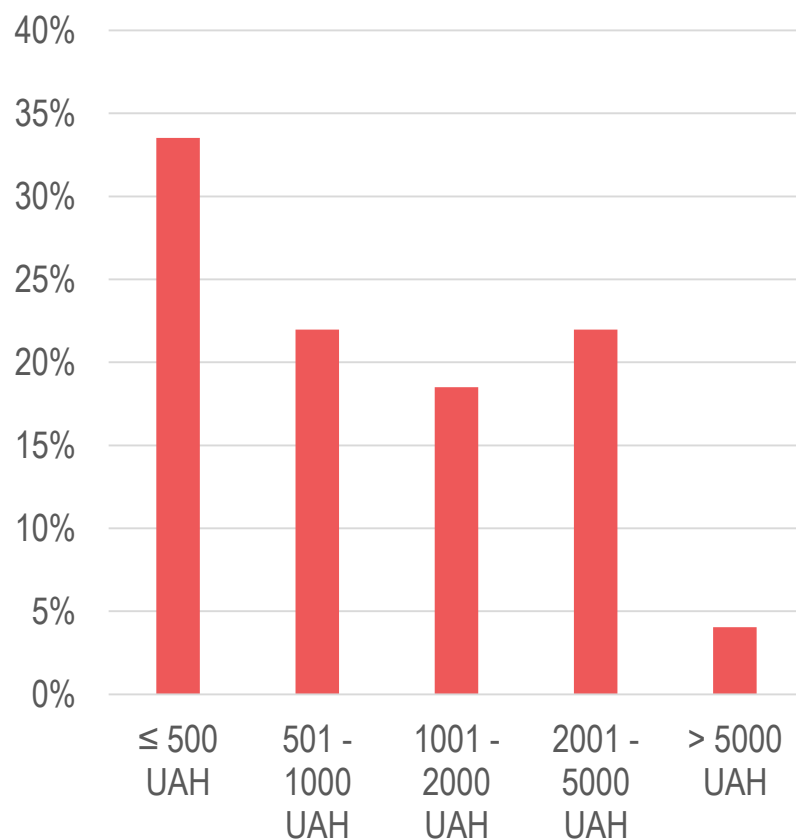


Shelter

Households who have spent own financial resources on shelter improvement



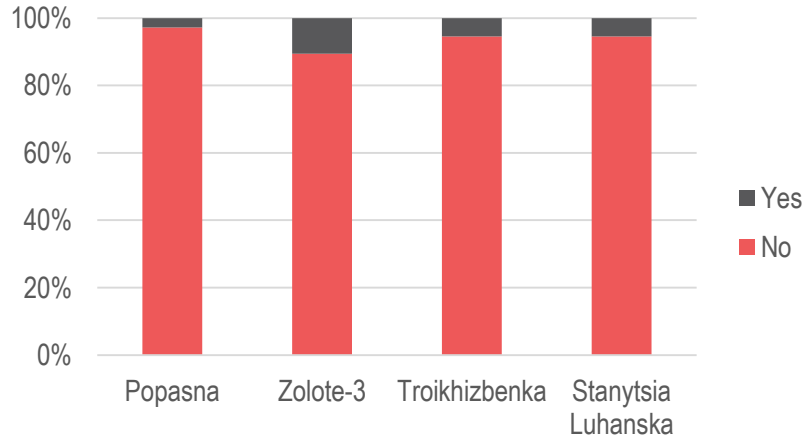
Average amount (of own resources) spent on shelter improvement / repair



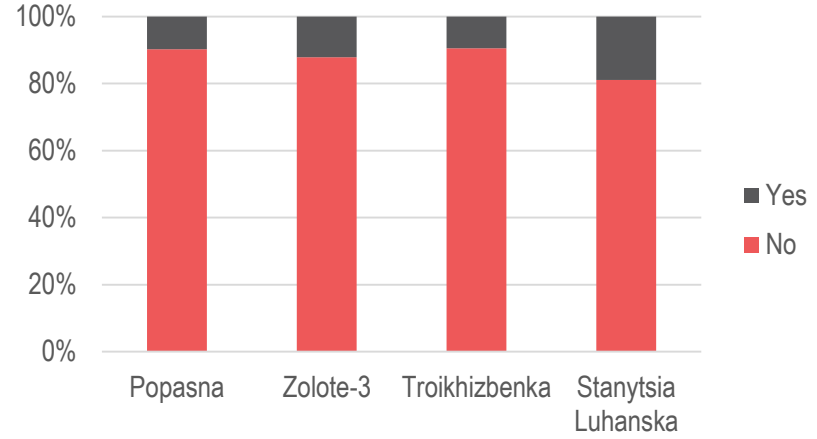
NFI

Difficulty accessing particular goods / services

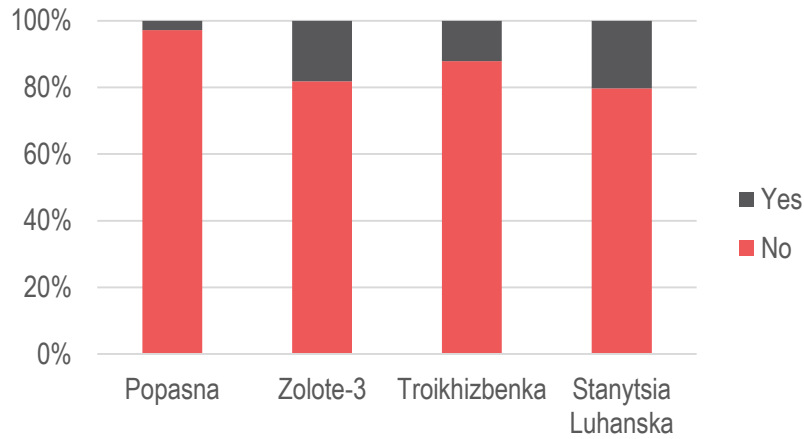
Food



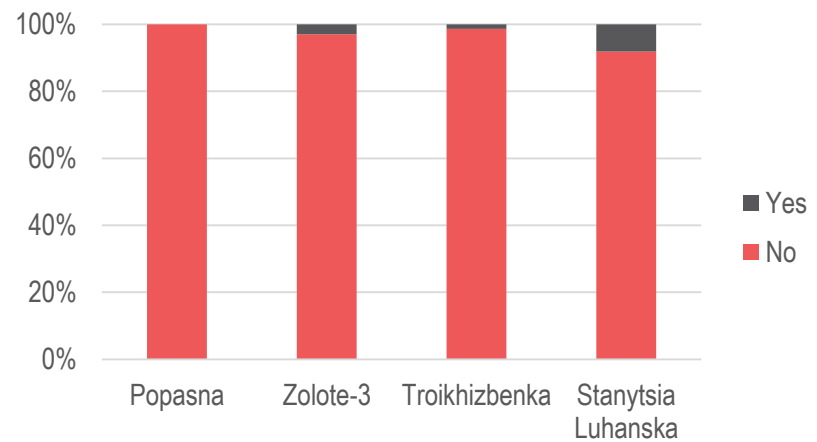
Non-Food Items



Medical Care

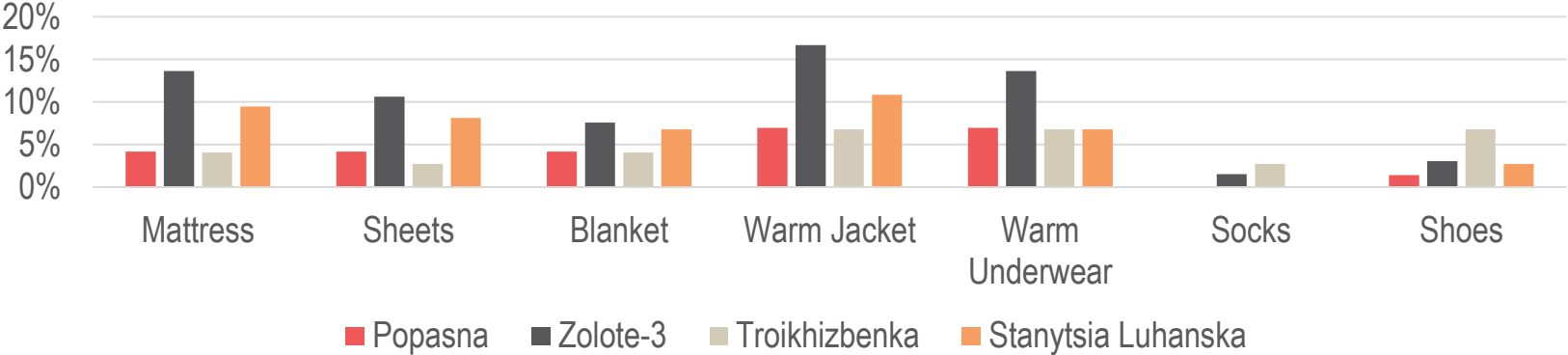


Education

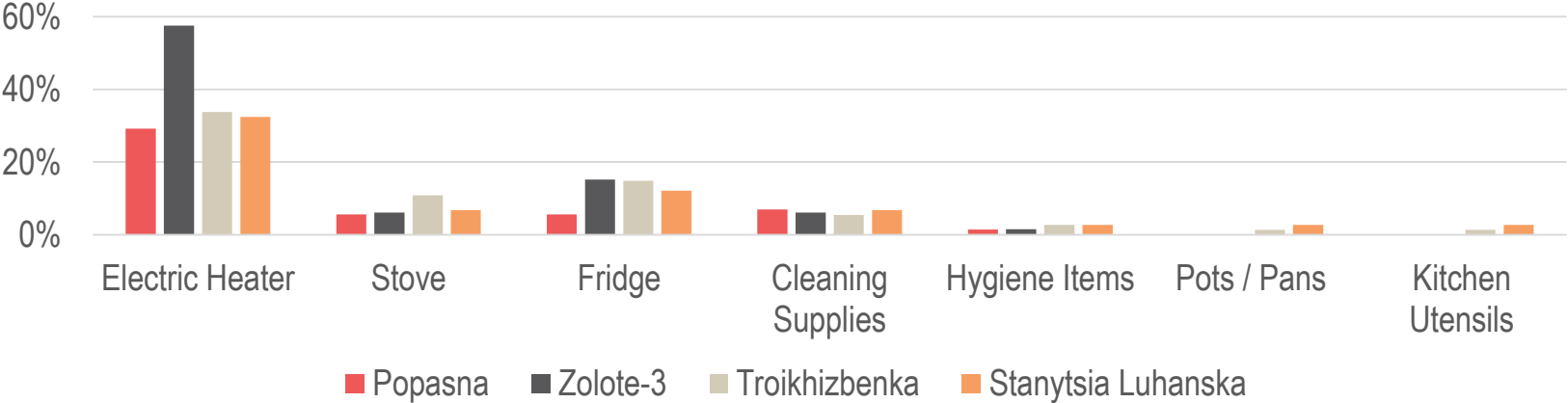


NFI

Households reported not having at least one (set) of each item for each household member



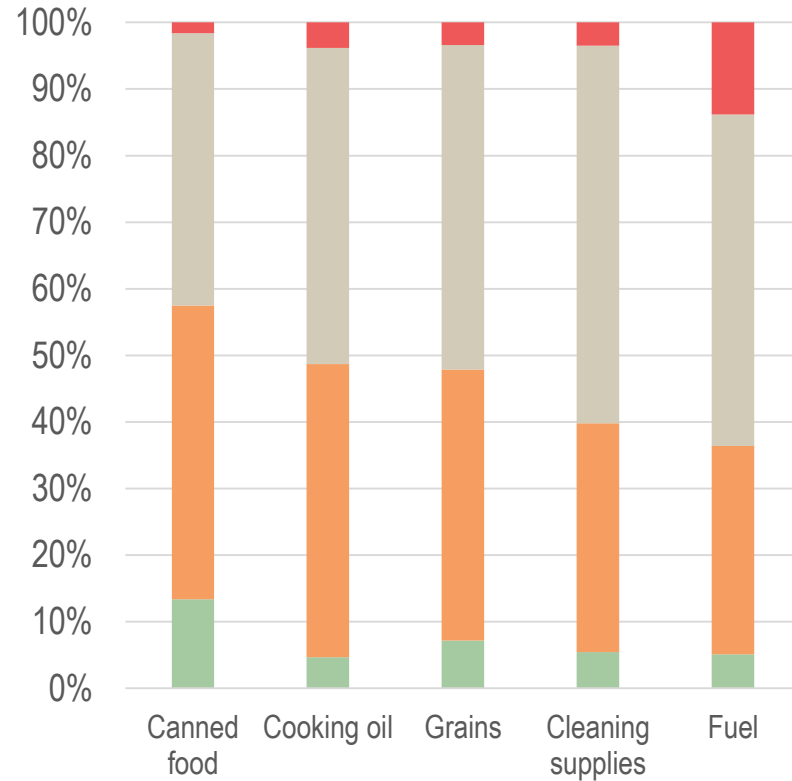
Households reported not having (shared nor private) access to these items



NFI

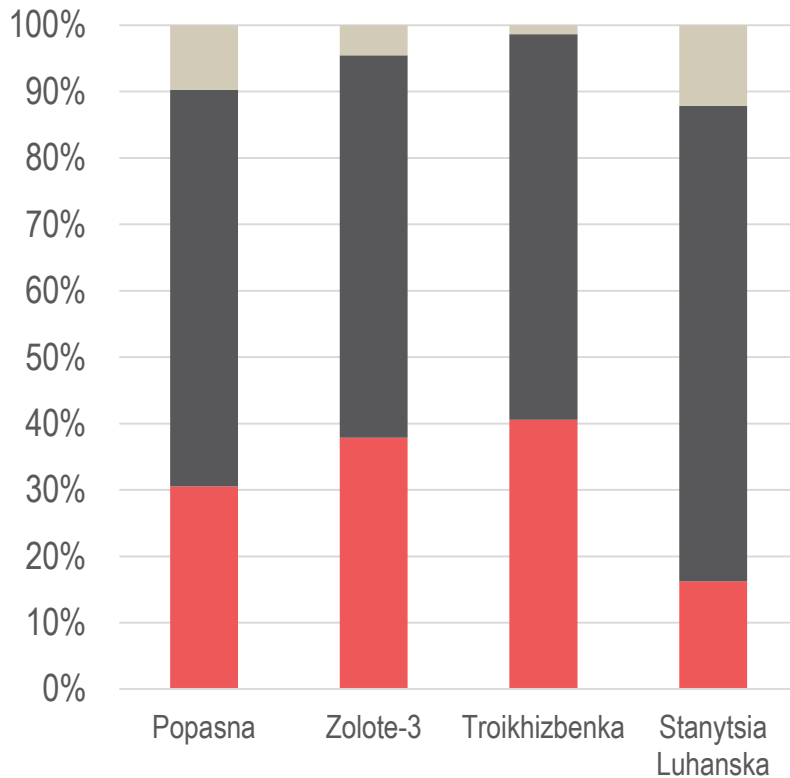
Expected ability to prepare supplies for winter – *by item*

■ Already in stock
 ■ Will have
 ■ May have
 ■ Will not have



Expected ability to prepare supplies for winter

■ Not at all
 ■ Not completely
 ■ Yes



Other items listed as important to include in winter stock:

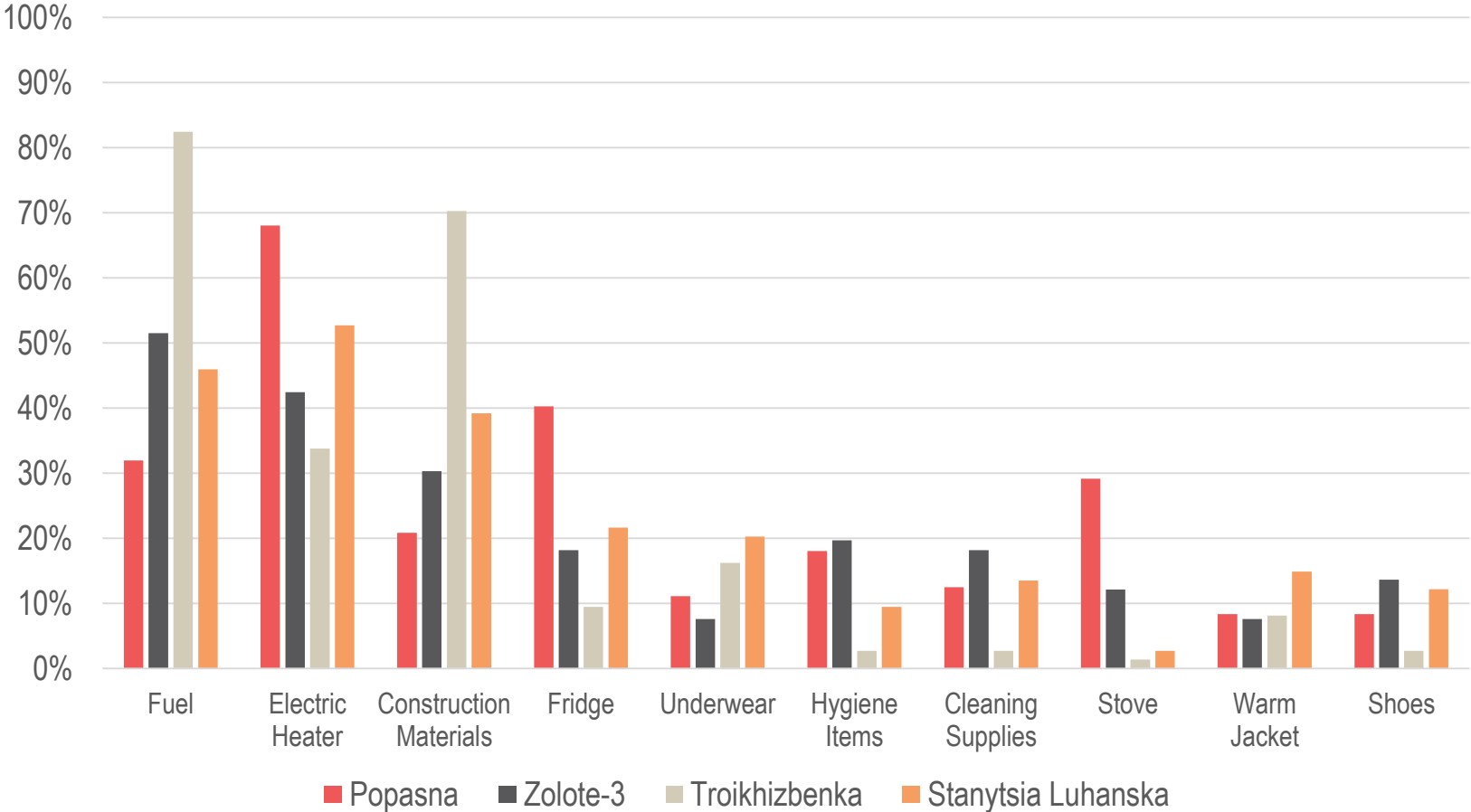
Electric heater
 Footwear
 Blankets
 Clothing
 Baby clothes
 Sugar

Medication
 Generator

NFI

Priority items

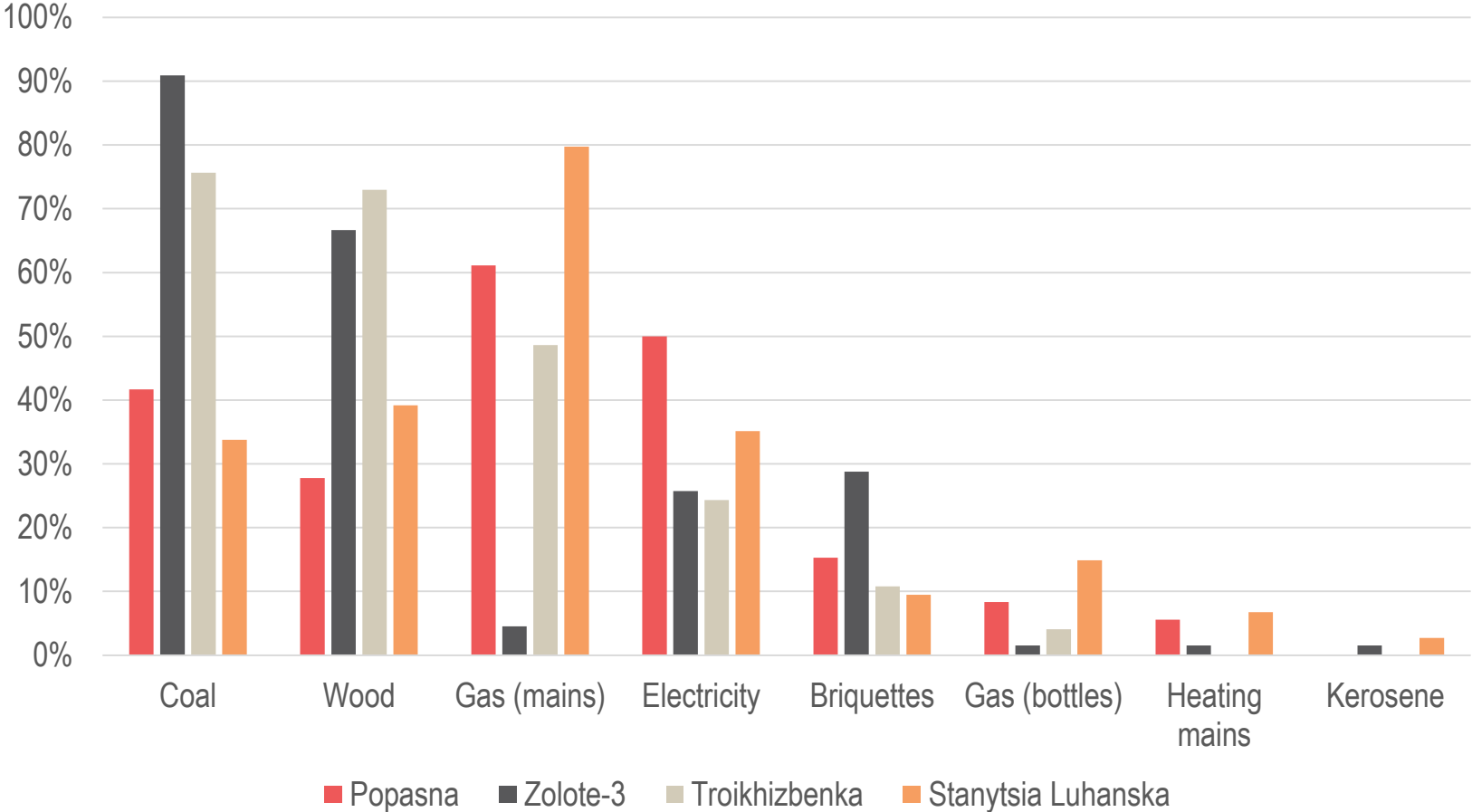
(Respondents asked to list and rank max. 3)



NB. Fuel was listed as top priority by most respondents in each of the 4 locations

NFI

Types of fuel used for cooking and heating *(Respondents asked to list and rank max. 3)*

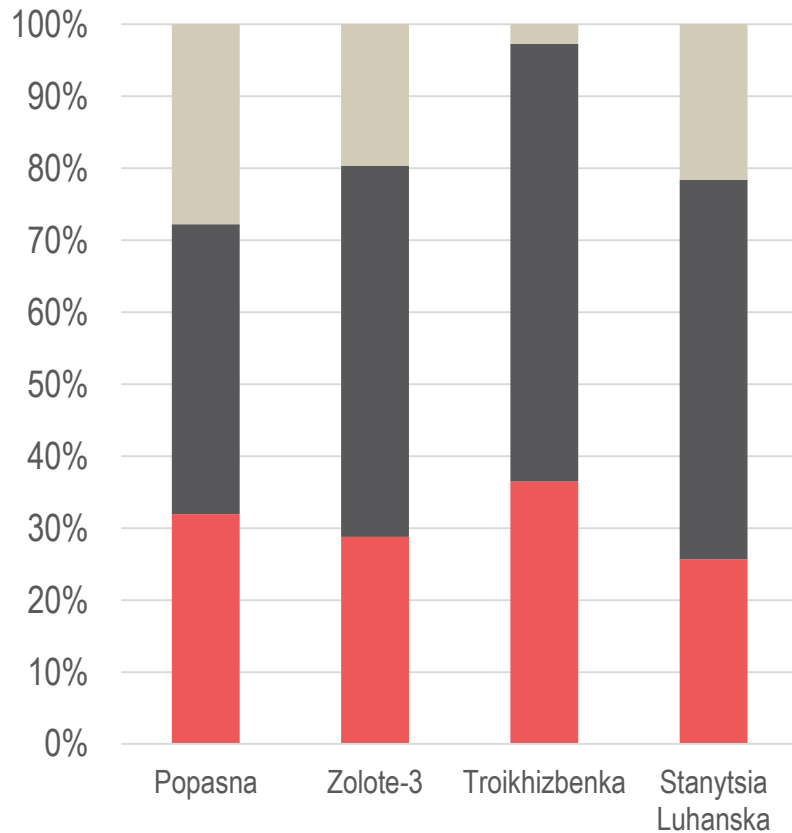


NB. Gas (mains) was listed as primary source in each of the 4 locations except in Zolote-3 (coal)
Wood was listed most often as the secondary source in Zolote-3 and Troikhizbenka;
Electricity was the most common secondary source in Popasna and Stanytsia Luhanska

NFI

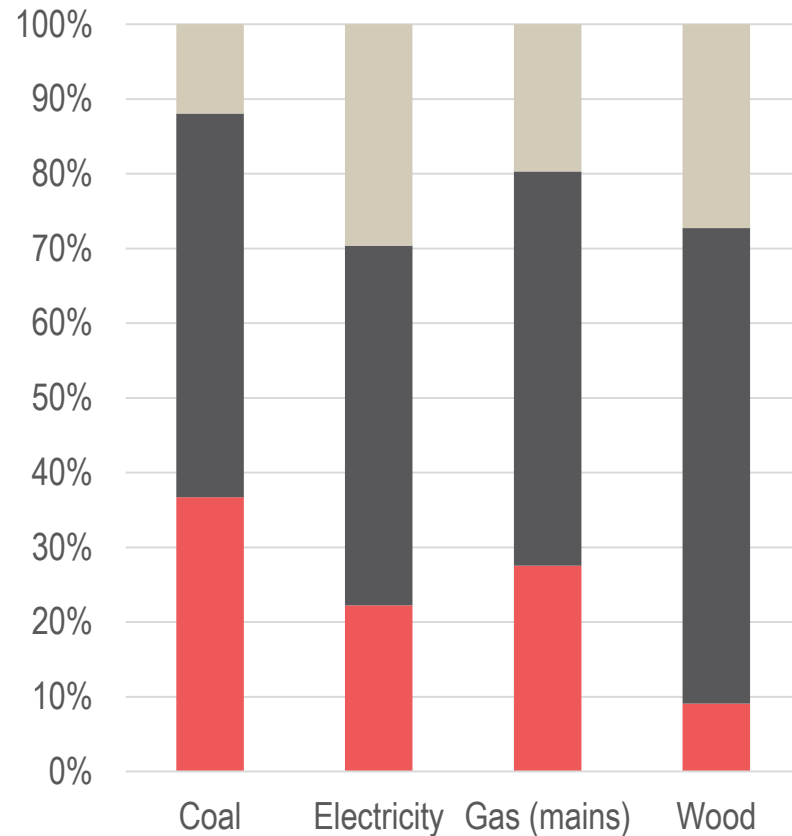
Ability to heat home in the past winter – *by location*

■ No ■ Not always ■ Yes



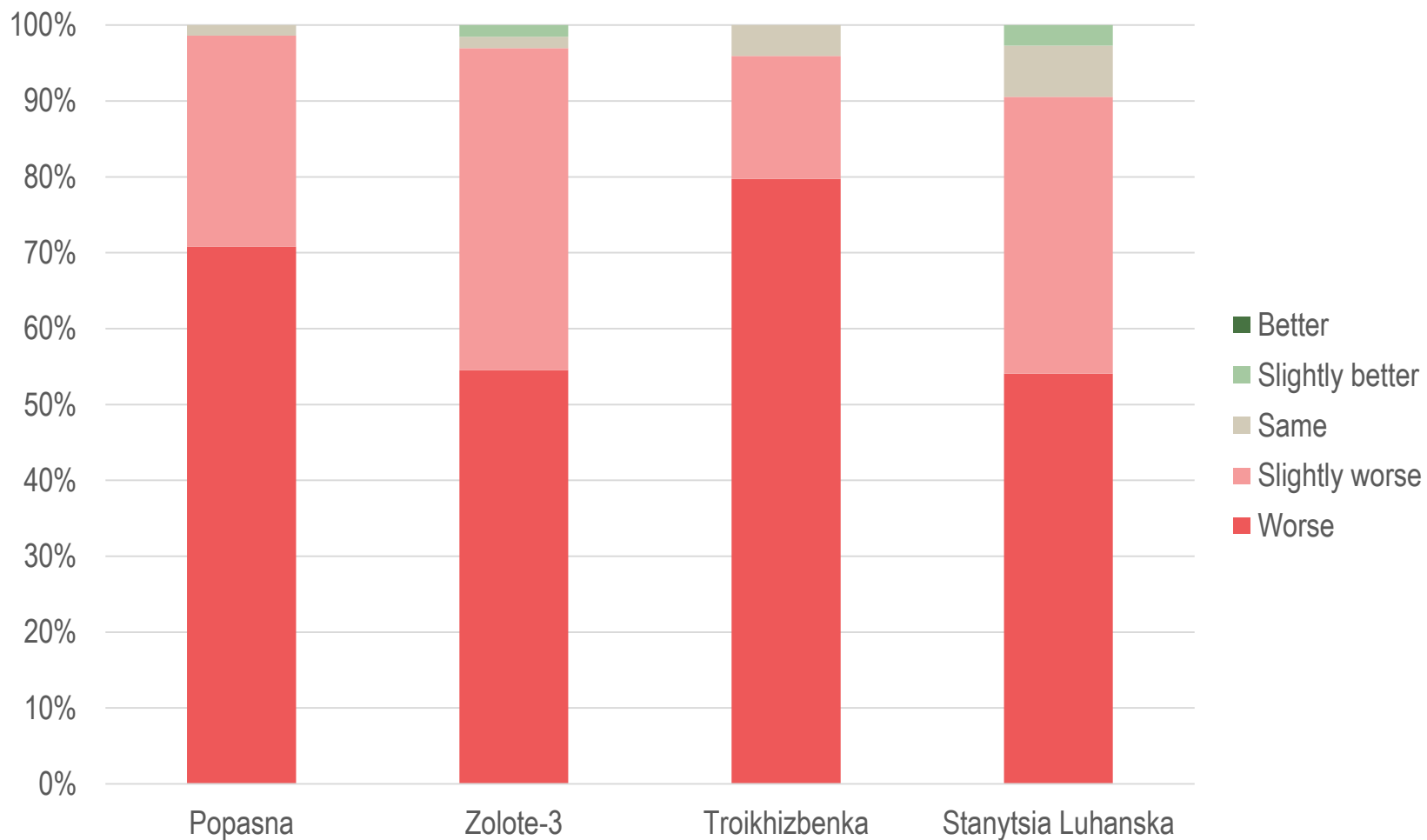
Ability to heat home in the past winter – *by primary type of fuel*

■ No ■ Not always ■ Yes



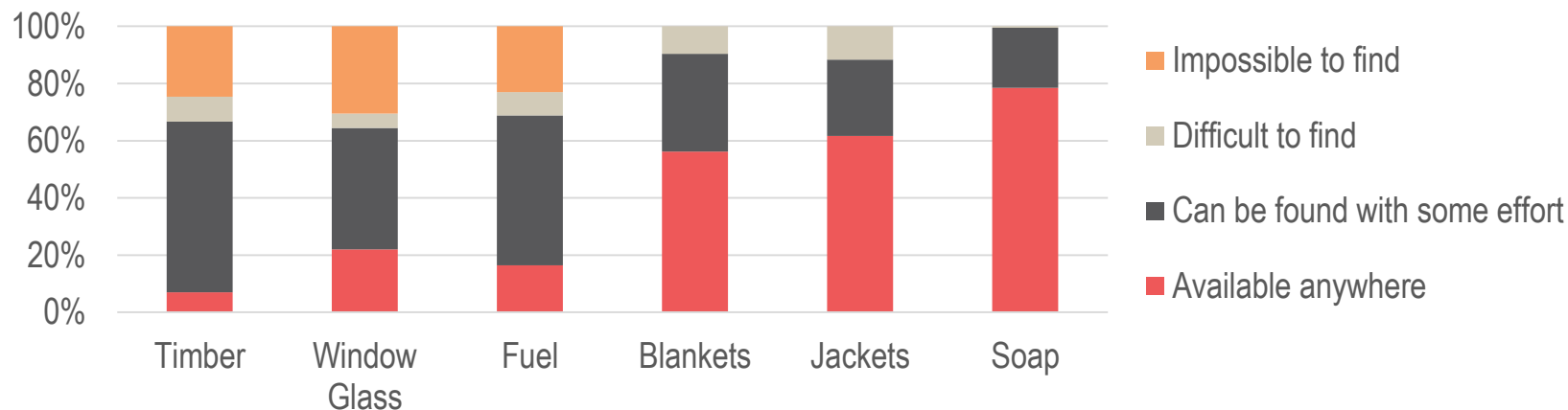
NFI

Expected level of preparation for upcoming winter, compared to previous

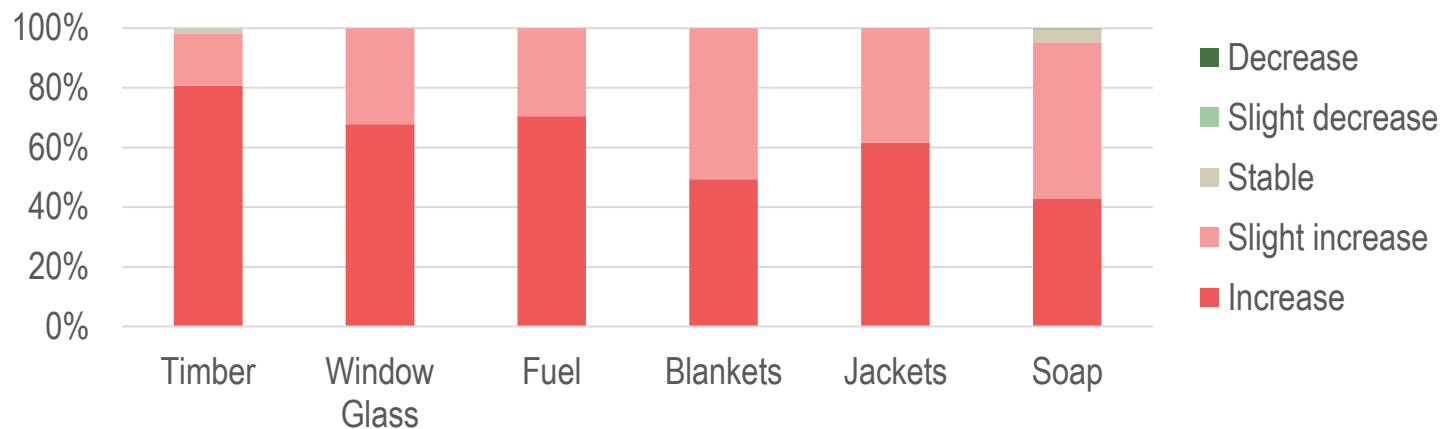


NFI

Reported availability of particular items in the local market

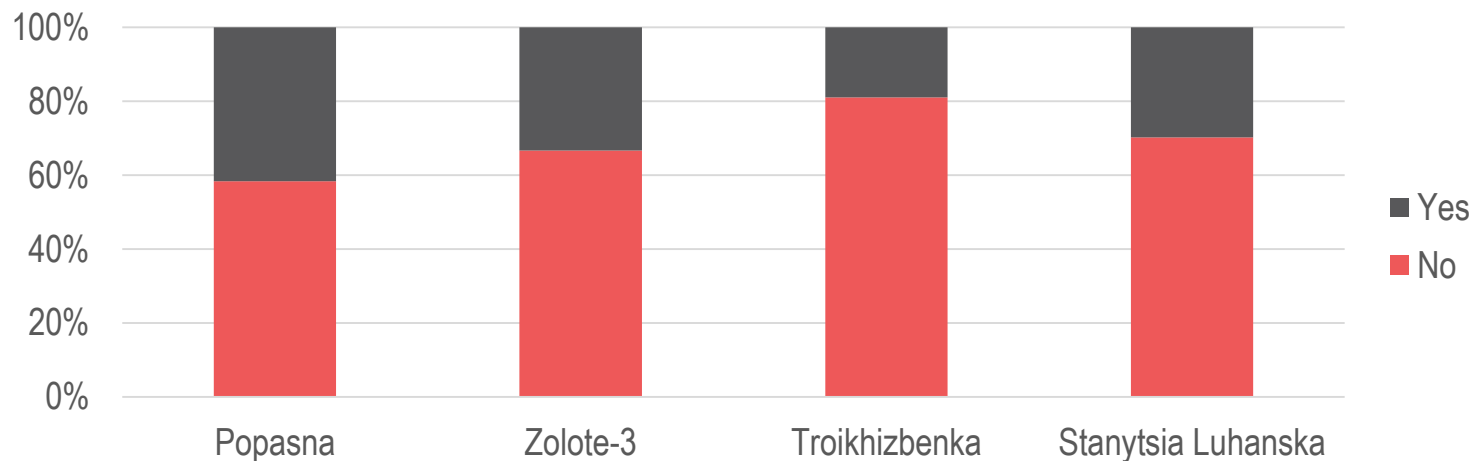


Reported change in price of particular items (compared to pre-conflict)

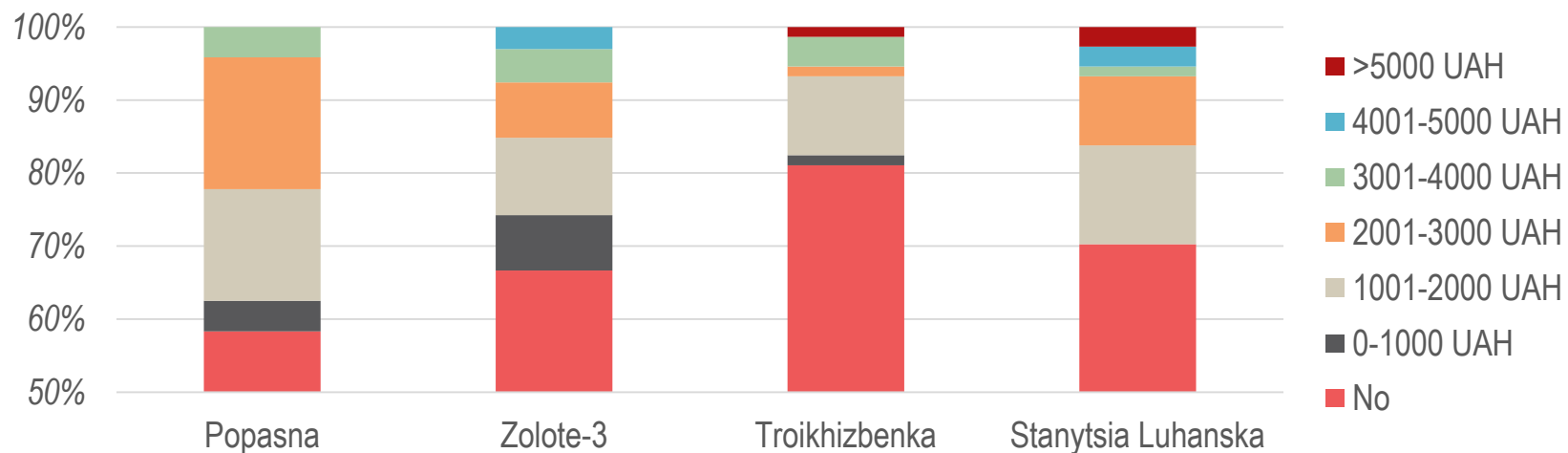


Livelihoods

Households gaining an income through work (previous month)

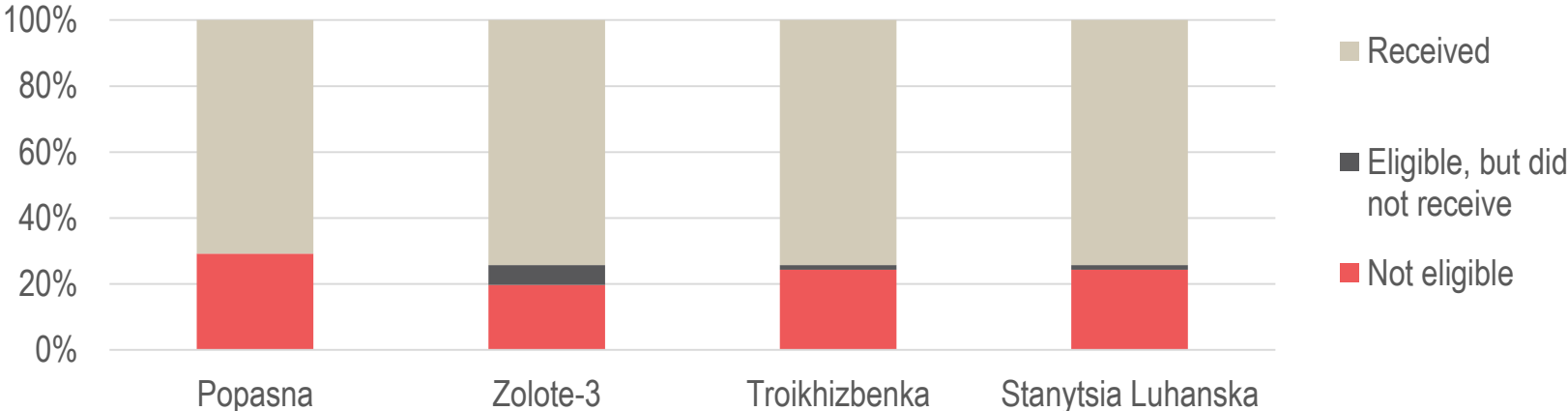


Reported amount of income from work (previous month)

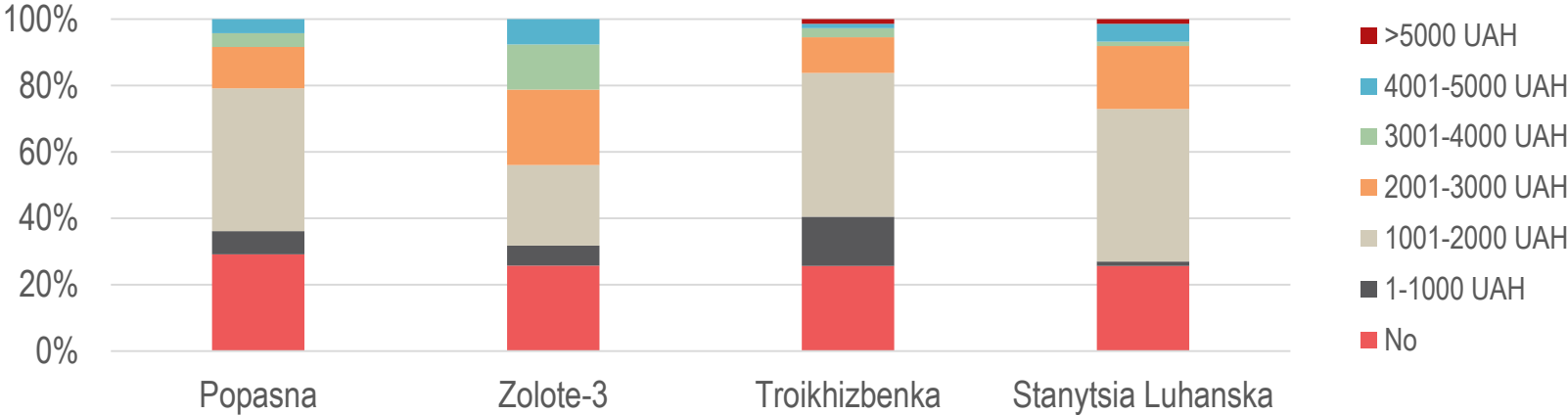


Livelihoods

Households gaining an income through pensions or social benefits



Reported amount of income from pensions / benefits (previous month)

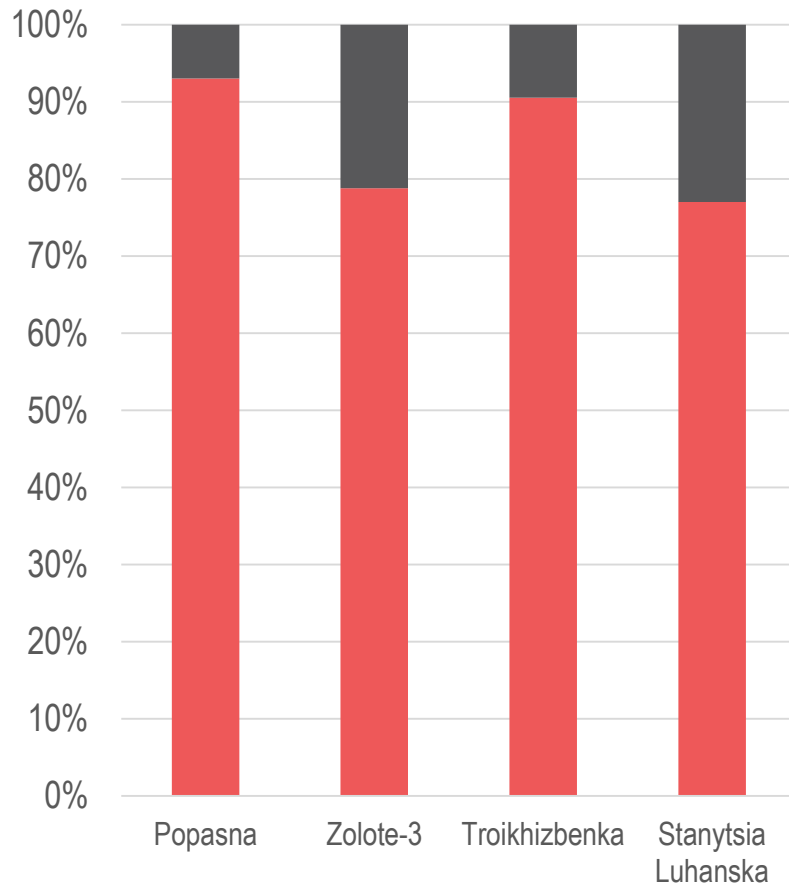


NB. 6% of respondents who were eligible for pensions or social benefits reported their benefits had been decreased since April 2015

Livelihoods

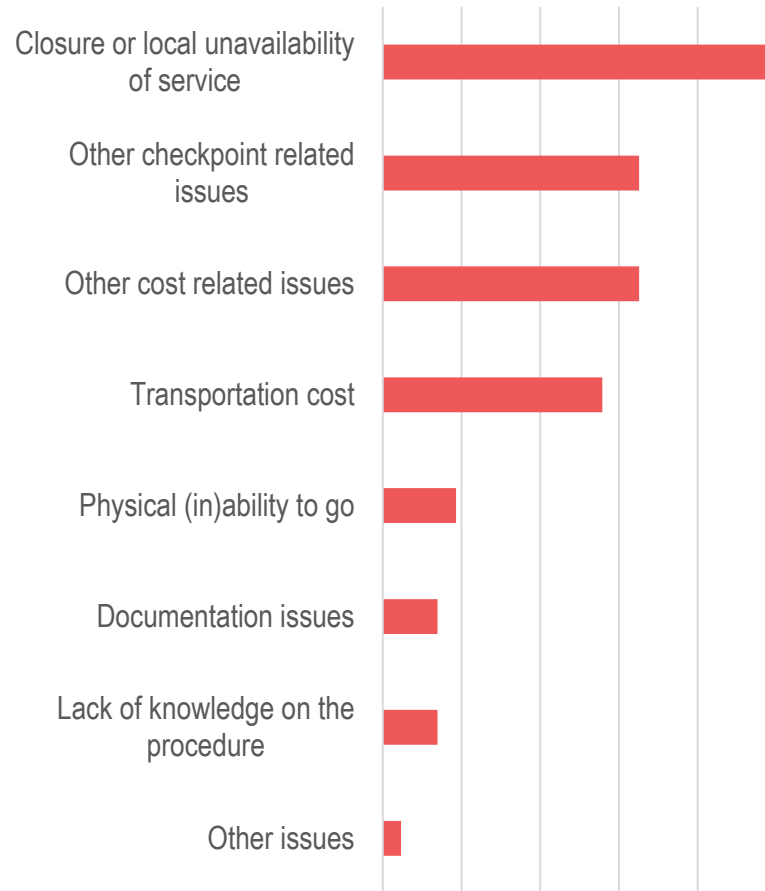
Difficulties accessing cash

■ No ■ Yes



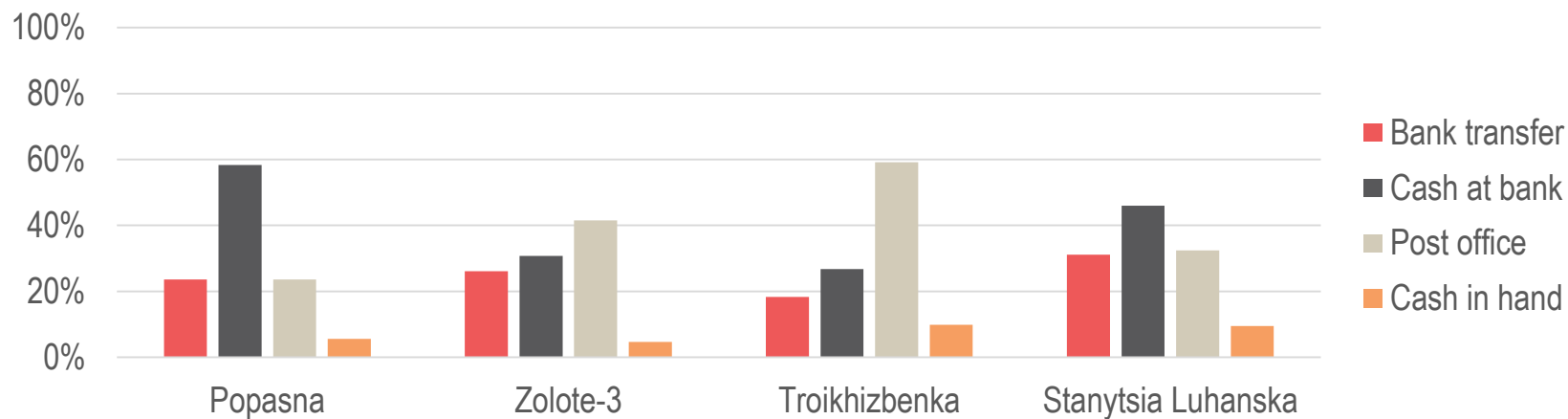
Type of difficulty

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50%

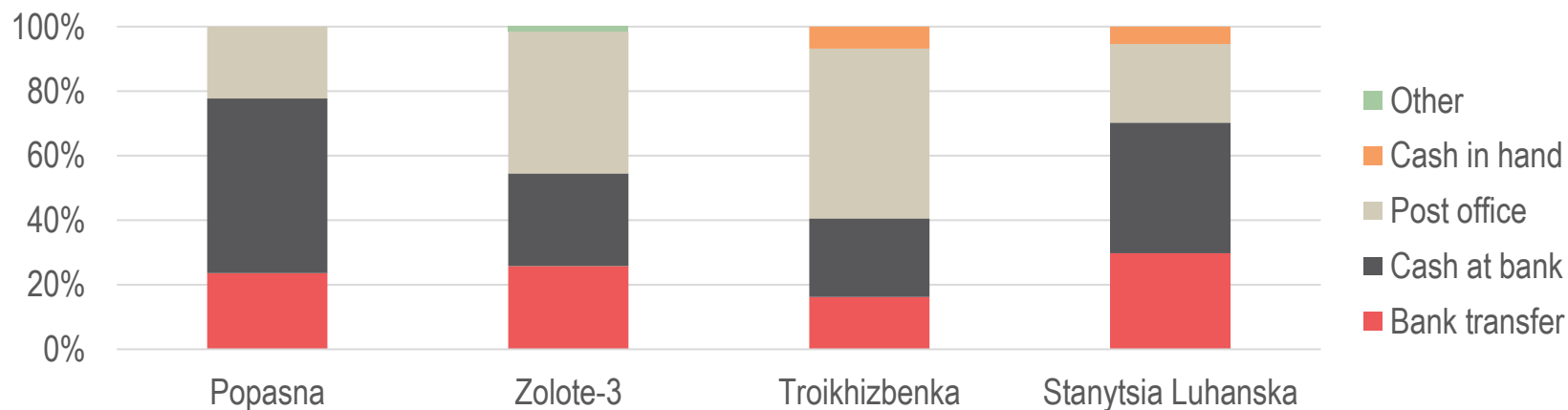


Livelihoods

Current ways of receiving money



Preferred way of receiving money



Livelihoods

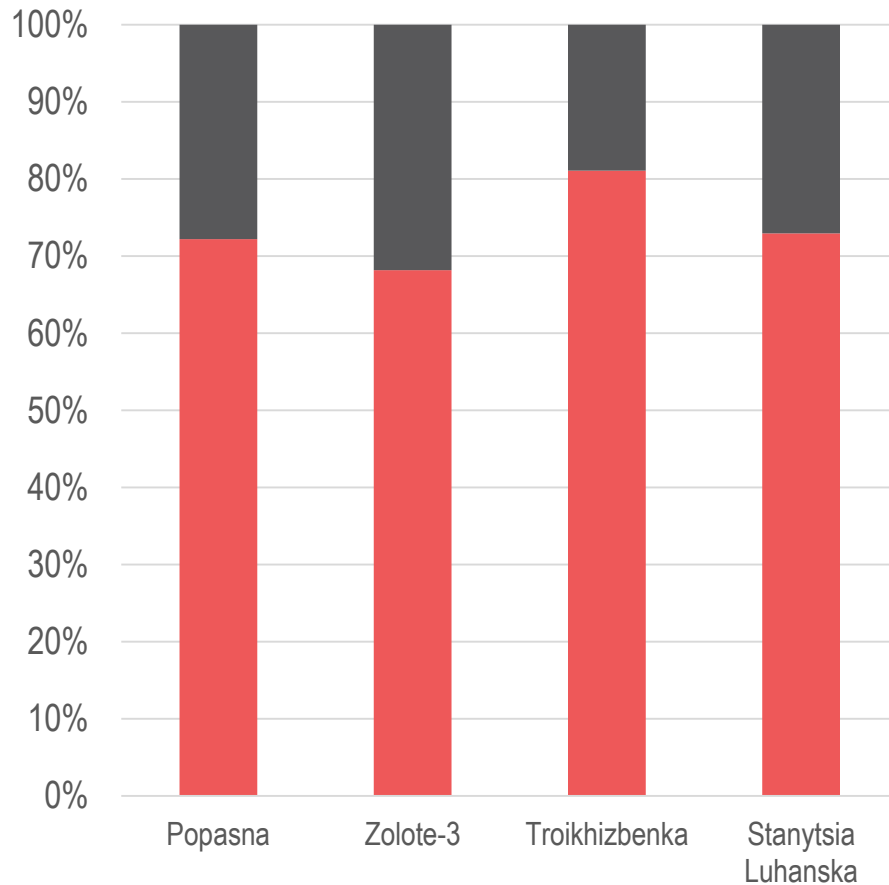
Coping behaviors



Livelihoods

Households currently in debt

■ No ■ Yes



Amount of debt held per household

